

News Release

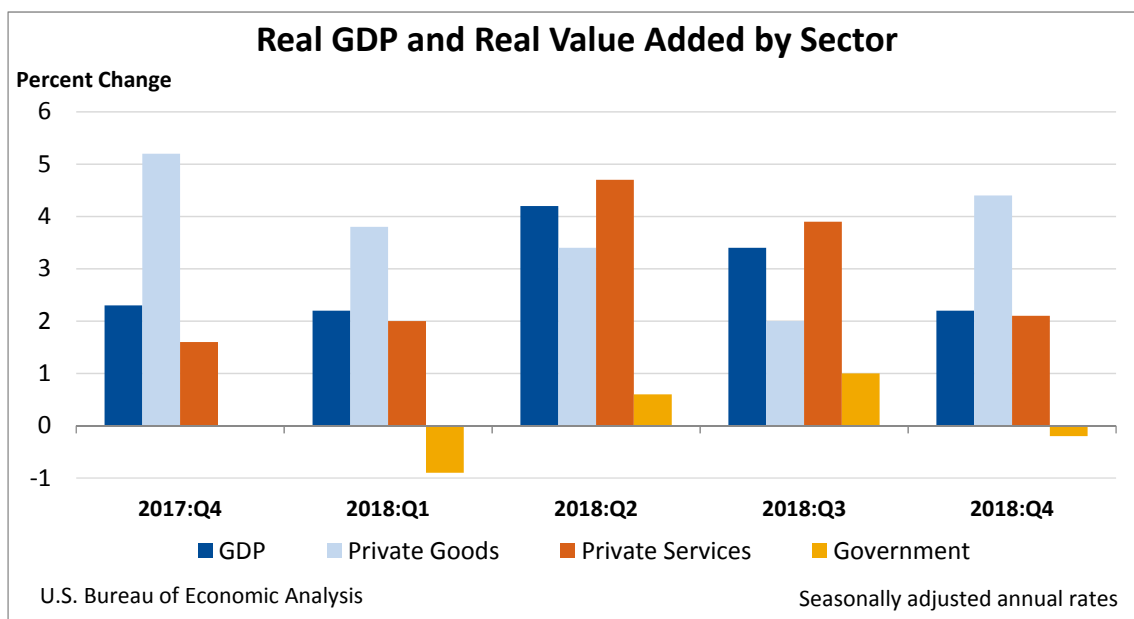
EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, FRIDAY, April 19, 2019

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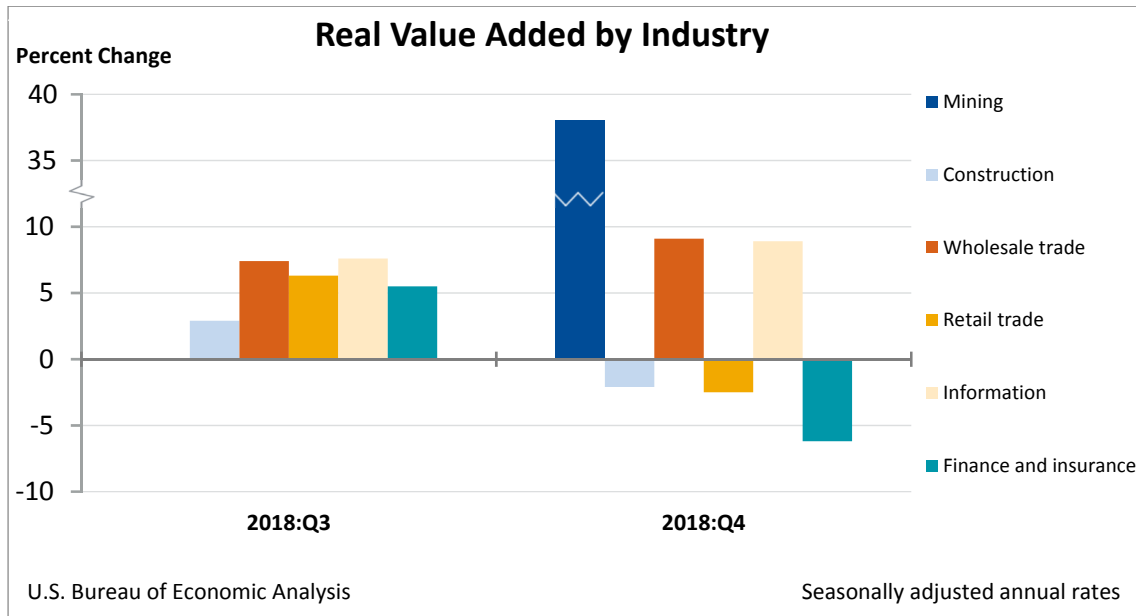
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Gross Domestic Product by Industry: Fourth Quarter and Annual 2018

Wholesale trade; mining; and information were the leading contributors to the increase in U.S. economic growth in the fourth quarter of 2018. According to gross domestic product (GDP) by industry statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, 15 of 22 industry groups contributed to the overall 2.2 percent increase in real GDP in the fourth quarter.



- For the wholesale trade industry group, real value added—a measure of an industry’s contribution to GDP—increased 9.1 percent in the fourth quarter, after increasing 7.4 percent in the third quarter.
- Mining increased 38.0 percent in the fourth quarter, after no increase in the third. This was the largest increase since the fourth quarter of 2008 and primarily reflected an increase in oil and gas extraction.
- Information services increased 8.9 percent, after increasing 7.6 percent. The fourth quarter growth reflected increases to data processing, internet publishing, and other information services; broadcasting and telecommunications; and publishing industries.

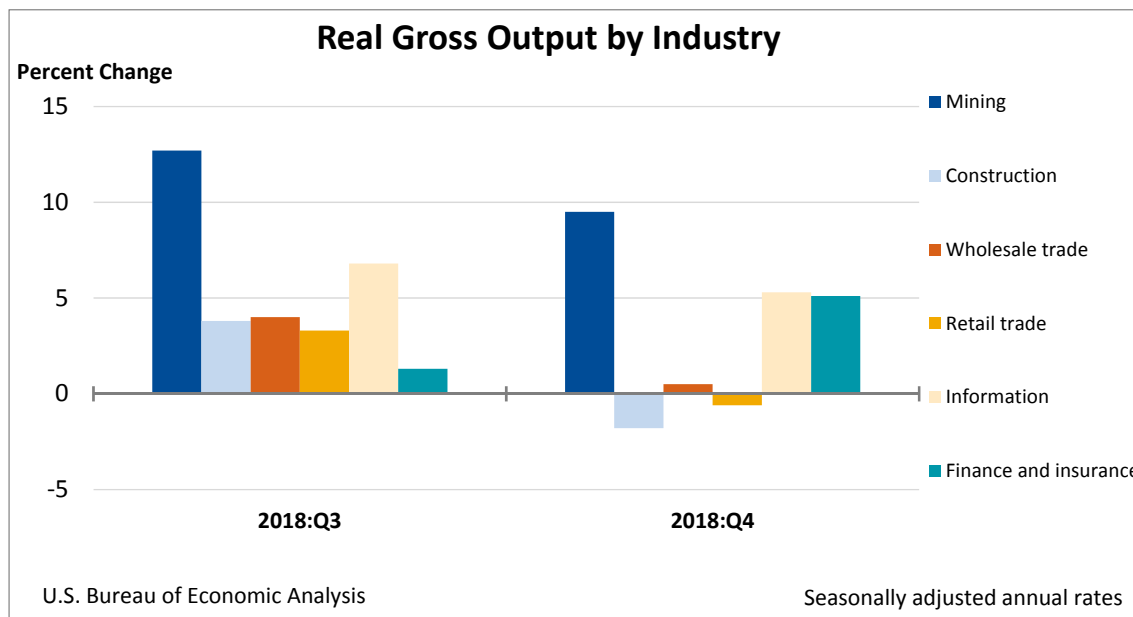


Other highlights

- Real GDP growth slowed to 2.2 percent in the fourth quarter from 3.4 percent in the third quarter. Finance and insurance was the leading contributor to the deceleration with real value added for the industry group decreasing 6.2 percent in the fourth quarter, after increasing 5.5 percent in the third quarter.
- Retail trade decreased 2.5 percent in the fourth quarter, after increasing 6.3 percent, and was the second leading contributor to the slowdown. The deceleration was primarily attributed to other retail, which includes health and personal care stores, gasoline stations, and nonstore retailers.
- Construction decreased 2.1 percent, after increasing 2.9 percent.

Gross output by industry

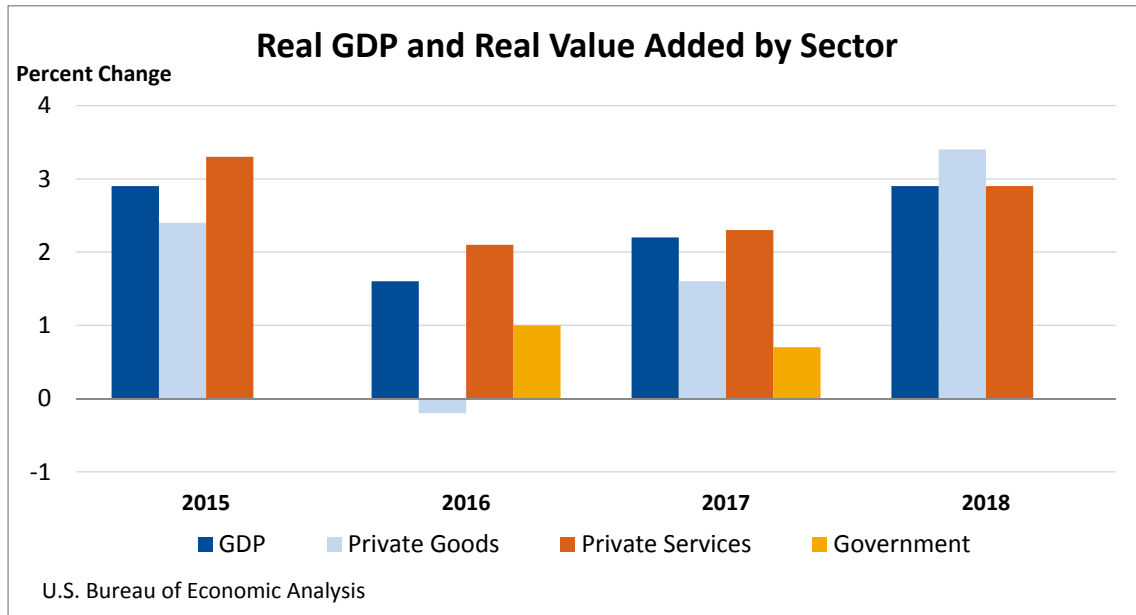
Economy-wide, real gross output—principally a measure of an industry’s sales or receipts, which includes sales to final users in the economy (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs)—increased 2.3 percent in the fourth quarter. This reflected an increase of 1.5 percent for the private goods-producing sector, 2.9 percent for the private services-producing sector, and 0.8 percent for the government sector. Overall, 18 of 22 industry groups contributed to the increase in real gross output.



- Real gross output for mining increased 9.5 percent in the fourth quarter, after increasing 12.7 percent in the third quarter. The fourth quarter increase was primarily attributed to oil and gas extraction.
- Information increased 5.3 percent, after increasing 6.8 percent, primarily reflecting increases in data processing, internet publishing, and other information services.
- Finance and insurance increased 5.1 percent, after increasing 1.3 percent. The fourth quarter growth primarily reflected an increase in securities, commodity contracts, and investments.

2018 GDP by industry

Real GDP increased 2.9 percent in 2018 (that is, from the 2017 annual level to the 2018 annual level). The private goods- and services-producing sectors, as well as the government sector, contributed to the increase. Growth was widespread, with 19 of 22 industry groups contributing to the increase. Information; professional, scientific, and technical services; and durable goods manufacturing were the leading contributors to the increase in real GDP.



- For information services, real value added increased 8.5 percent in 2018, after increasing 7.1 percent in 2017, primarily reflecting an increase in data processing, internet publishing, and other information services.
- Professional, scientific, and technical services increased 5.5 percent, after increasing 3.4 percent. This was the largest increase since 2008.
- Durable goods manufacturing increased 5.4 percent, after increasing 3.2 percent. The growth primarily reflected increases in motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts as well as computer and electronic products.

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Next release – July 19, 2019 at 8:30 A.M. EDT for:
Gross Domestic Product by Industry: First Quarter 2019

Additional Information

Resources

Additional resources available at www.bea.gov:

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- BEA's [news release schedule](#)
- [Industry Concepts and Methods](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. Input-Output Accounts

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) or **value added** is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross output (GO) is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs).

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at “market value.” Also referred to as “nominal estimates” or as “current-price estimates.”

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

Statistical conventions

Annual rates. Quarterly values are expressed at seasonally-adjusted annual rates (SAAR), unless otherwise specified. Dollar changes are calculated as the difference between these SAAR values. For detail, see the FAQ [“Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?”](#)

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or “real” measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). “Real” dollar series are calculated by multiplying the published quantity index by the current-dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from chained-dollar levels and quantity indexes are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding.

Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year. In tables that display chained-dollar values, the value of the “Not allocated by industry” line reflects the difference between the first line and the sum of the most detailed lines. For the real value added by industry table, this value also reflects differences in source data used to estimate GDP by industry and the expenditures measure of real GDP.

List of News Release Tables

Table 1. Real Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by Industry Group

Table 3. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Table 4. Contributions to Percent Change in the GDP Price Index by Industry Group

Table 5. Value Added by Industry Group

Table 5a. Value Added by Industry Group as a Percentage of GDP

Table 6. Real Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Table 7. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Table 8. Gross Output by Industry Group

Table 1. Real Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Line		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
				2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	2.2	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.4	2.2
2	Private industries	2.1	3.0	1.7	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	4.4	3.5	2.5
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-4.8	-4.1	-4.8	-7.8	-9.1	-4.9	-8.2	8.5	-8.7	3.2
4	Mining	1.5	1.5	4.3	30.8	14.1	-5.0	-18.0	11.7	0.0	38.0
5	Utilities	-1.0	2.1	-10.3	9.4	-6.3	8.4	-7.2	19.1	-4.8	0.7
6	Construction	0.8	2.9	1.5	-2.8	1.0	6.7	4.0	2.6	2.9	-2.1
7	Manufacturing	2.4	4.5	7.8	3.5	0.9	6.8	7.9	2.3	2.7	2.8
8	Durable goods	3.2	5.4	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.9	4.7	7.3	1.9	4.2
9	Nondurable goods	1.5	3.4	13.8	2.1	-5.4	6.7	12.1	-3.7	3.7	1.1
10	Wholesale trade	2.1	3.3	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.9	0.8	2.6	7.4	9.1
11	Retail trade	4.0	3.9	1.4	6.2	7.9	1.2	7.6	-1.0	6.3	-2.5
12	Transportation and warehousing	4.0	2.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	-0.2	6.4	-0.2	2.5	-1.6
13	Information	7.1	8.5	3.2	12.1	11.1	7.2	4.3	13.4	7.6	8.9
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.1	0.5	-1.2	-2.1	1.5	-1.7	-0.3	2.6	2.9	-0.4
15	Finance and insurance	-1.6	-3.1	-6.1	-8.8	3.6	-7.7	-5.5	-2.0	5.5	-6.2
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	1.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	0.3	1.8	2.7	5.3	1.4	3.0
17	Professional and business services	4.2	5.0	4.2	5.8	4.8	4.4	3.5	7.8	4.8	3.9
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3.4	5.5	1.9	6.3	3.7	3.5	6.0	9.3	4.2	3.4
19	Management of companies and enterprises	6.5	4.8	7.1	5.7	10.8	10.5	-1.7	4.8	4.5	3.0
20	Administrative and waste management services	4.8	3.8	7.8	4.8	3.7	2.7	0.9	6.0	6.3	5.6
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1.7	2.9	0.9	2.5	1.3	1.9	4.4	3.9	2.8	1.8
22	Educational services	-2.1	1.4	-9.9	-0.2	3.2	1.0	3.0	-0.5	2.1	-1.9
23	Health care and social assistance	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	1.0	2.0	4.6	4.7	2.9	2.4
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1.8	1.1	-1.0	4.1	2.7	-0.9	-3.3	6.7	2.3	0.2
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3.6	2.1	-7.4	10.7	11.8	-3.5	-5.1	9.5	3.2	-1.1
26	Accommodation and food services	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.8	-0.5	0.1	-2.7	5.7	1.9	0.7
27	Other services, except government	0.5	1.5	-1.7	2.5	3.3	1.1	0.0	4.2	-1.0	1.8
28	Government	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.9	0.6	1.0	-0.2
29	Federal	0.3	-0.4	0.6	-0.7	0.1	-0.6	-1.5	-0.2	1.6	-0.9
30	State and local	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.7	0.1
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	1.6	3.4	5.3	3.2	1.3	5.2	3.8	3.4	2.0	4.4
32	Private services-producing industries ²	2.3	2.9	0.8	3.0	3.3	1.6	2.0	4.7	3.9	2.1

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real GDP by Industry Group

Line		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates								
				2017				2018				
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	
	Percent change at annual rate:											
1	Gross domestic product	2.2	2.9	1.8	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	4.2	3.4	2.2	
	Percentage points at annual rates:											
2	Private industries	1.88	2.62	1.45	2.66	2.54	2.02	2.03	3.89	3.04	2.22	
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04	-0.07	-0.08	-0.04	-0.07	0.07	-0.07	0.02	
4	Mining	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.17	-0.08	-0.30	0.17	0.00	0.52	
5	Utilities	-0.02	0.03	-0.17	0.14	-0.10	0.13	-0.12	0.28	-0.08	0.01	
6	Construction	0.03	0.12	0.06	-0.11	0.04	0.26	0.16	0.11	0.12	-0.09	
7	Manufacturing	0.27	0.50	0.84	0.39	0.10	0.74	0.88	0.26	0.31	0.32	
8	Durable goods	0.20	0.34	0.21	0.28	0.38	0.43	0.29	0.45	0.12	0.26	
9	Nondurable goods	0.07	0.16	0.63	0.10	-0.28	0.32	0.58	-0.19	0.18	0.06	
10	Wholesale trade	0.13	0.20	0.10	0.17	0.10	0.24	0.05	0.16	0.43	0.53	
11	Retail trade	0.22	0.21	0.08	0.34	0.43	0.07	0.41	-0.06	0.34	-0.14	
12	Transportation and warehousing	0.12	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.12	-0.01	0.20	0.00	0.08	-0.05	
13	Information	0.37	0.45	0.17	0.61	0.57	0.38	0.23	0.70	0.41	0.47	
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.02	0.10	-0.24	-0.43	0.31	-0.36	-0.07	0.55	0.59	-0.07	
15	Finance and insurance	-0.12	-0.24	-0.48	-0.69	0.27	-0.60	-0.43	-0.14	0.40	-0.47	
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.14	0.34	0.24	0.27	0.04	0.24	0.36	0.70	0.19	0.40	
17	Professional and business services	0.52	0.61	0.51	0.71	0.59	0.54	0.43	0.96	0.59	0.48	
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.25	0.41	0.14	0.46	0.28	0.26	0.44	0.68	0.32	0.26	
19	Management of companies and enterprises	0.12	0.09	0.13	0.11	0.20	0.19	-0.03	0.09	0.08	0.06	
20	Administrative and waste management services	0.15	0.12	0.23	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.18	0.19	0.17	
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.15	0.26	0.08	0.22	0.11	0.16	0.37	0.34	0.24	0.16	
22	Educational services	-0.03	0.02	-0.13	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.03	-0.02	
23	Health care and social assistance	0.17	0.24	0.21	0.22	0.07	0.15	0.34	0.34	0.22	0.18	
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.08	0.04	-0.04	0.17	0.11	-0.04	-0.14	0.27	0.09	0.01	
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.04	0.02	-0.08	0.11	0.12	-0.04	-0.06	0.10	0.04	-0.01	
26	Accommodation and food services	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	-0.01	0.00	-0.08	0.17	0.06	0.02	
27	Other services, except government	0.01	0.03	-0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.00	0.09	-0.02	0.04	
28	Government	0.09	0.00	0.14	-0.01	0.03	0.00	-0.11	0.07	0.12	-0.02	
29	Federal	0.01	-0.02	0.02	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	-0.06	-0.01	0.06	-0.03	
30	State and local	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.01	0.03	0.02	-0.06	0.08	0.06	0.01	
	Addenda:											
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.28	0.60	0.89	0.55	0.23	0.88	0.67	0.61	0.36	0.78	
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.60	2.02	0.56	2.11	2.31	1.14	1.36	3.28	2.69	1.44	

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in real gross domestic product because the industry details are calculated using source data and methodologies that differ from those used to calculate growth in the top-line, expenditure-based measure of real GDP.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Value Added by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Line		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
				2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.7
2	Private industries	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.8	1.6	1.7
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	7.8	1.2	54.3	6.4	-5.1	5.1	10.9	0.8	-19.9	8.5
4	Mining	22.4	18.1	31.3	-14.9	-5.6	55.3	38.2	15.3	16.4	-33.1
5	Utilities	2.6	1.7	3.1	3.5	2.2	0.2	10.8	-11.0	1.9	9.4
6	Construction	4.0	4.5	3.4	4.3	4.5	0.1	5.6	7.2	3.2	7.6
7	Manufacturing	2.0	2.5	-0.6	2.3	6.6	2.6	-2.8	8.0	1.5	2.5
8	Durable goods	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	3.6	1.2
9	Nondurable goods	3.9	5.0	-2.9	4.6	15.1	6.4	-5.9	17.6	-1.1	4.2
10	Wholesale trade	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.5	-0.8	5.6	0.2	1.8
11	Retail trade	-0.6	0.3	2.0	-2.4	-3.3	2.6	-3.3	7.6	-2.4	2.8
12	Transportation and warehousing	1.3	4.0	1.5	3.3	1.9	5.4	1.5	6.7	1.9	10.5
13	Information	-1.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.2	-2.7	-0.4	-2.0	0.2	-0.1	-3.8
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	3.2	4.0	1.1	2.9	3.7	5.5	4.8	3.1	3.8	1.6
15	Finance and insurance	4.0	6.6	-1.0	3.0	4.3	10.7	8.3	7.3	2.9	1.2
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.8	3.4	2.6	2.8	0.8	4.2	1.8
17	Professional and business services	1.3	1.2	2.8	-0.2	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.6	-0.3	1.9
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1.6	1.2	3.9	-0.2	1.5	0.4	1.8	2.3	-0.3	1.7
19	Management of companies and enterprises	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	2.6	-1.7	-1.6	2.4
20	Administrative and waste management services	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	2.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.5	2.2
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.7
22	Educational services	2.7	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	3.9	2.8
23	Health care and social assistance	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.7
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.1	3.0	2.4	6.1	0.7	2.8	3.0
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	2.2	7.8	-2.5	0.5	0.7	4.3	2.3	3.7	3.5
26	Accommodation and food services	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.8	4.0	3.1	6.8	0.2	2.5	2.8
27	Other services, except government	3.0	2.9	4.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.8	3.6
28	Government	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.6
29	Federal	1.8	0.9	2.6	1.9	0.7	-0.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	3.0
30	State and local	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.9	3.4	2.4
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	4.2	4.1	4.7	1.5	4.5	5.6	2.7	8.1	2.1	0.1
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.2

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Contributions to Percent Change in the GDP Price Index by Industry Group

Line		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates									
				2017				2018					
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
	Percent change at annual rate:												
1	Gross domestic product	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	3.0	1.8	1.7		
	Percentage points at annual rates:												
2	Private industries	1.89	2.23	1.98	1.17	1.93	2.80	2.04	3.30	1.38	1.52		
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.07	0.01	0.38	0.06	-0.05	0.04	0.09	0.01	-0.18	0.06		
4	Mining	0.26	0.25	0.36	-0.21	-0.08	0.63	0.49	0.22	0.24	-0.64		
5	Utilities	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.00	0.16	-0.18	0.03	0.14		
6	Construction	0.16	0.18	0.13	0.17	0.18	0.01	0.22	0.29	0.13	0.30		
7	Manufacturing	0.23	0.29	-0.08	0.25	0.72	0.30	-0.33	0.89	0.17	0.29		
8	Durable goods	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.06	0.22	0.08		
9	Nondurable goods	0.19	0.25	-0.15	0.22	0.70	0.32	-0.31	0.83	-0.05	0.21		
10	Wholesale trade	0.07	0.11	0.10	0.17	0.15	0.09	-0.05	0.33	0.01	0.11		
11	Retail trade	-0.04	0.02	0.11	-0.14	-0.19	0.15	-0.19	0.41	-0.14	0.15		
12	Transportation and warehousing	0.04	0.12	0.04	0.10	0.06	0.17	0.05	0.21	0.06	0.32		
13	Information	-0.09	-0.07	-0.10	-0.12	-0.15	-0.02	-0.11	0.01	-0.01	-0.21		
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	0.66	0.82	0.24	0.59	0.76	1.12	0.97	0.64	0.77	0.32		
15	Finance and insurance	0.30	0.48	-0.07	0.23	0.32	0.77	0.60	0.53	0.22	0.09		
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.37	0.44	0.35	0.37	0.11	0.55	0.24		
17	Professional and business services	0.16	0.14	0.34	-0.03	0.16	0.06	0.27	0.20	-0.04	0.24		
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	0.12	0.09	0.29	-0.01	0.11	0.03	0.13	0.17	-0.03	0.13		
19	Management of companies and enterprises	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.01	0.05	-0.03	-0.03	0.04		
20	Administrative and waste management services	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.04	0.09	0.06	0.02	0.07		
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.15	0.11	0.15	0.18	0.13	0.23		
22	Educational services	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.03		
23	Health care and social assistance	0.14	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.08	0.20		
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	0.10	0.13	0.17	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.25	0.03	0.11	0.12		
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.02	0.02	0.08	-0.03	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04		
26	Accommodation and food services	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.20	0.01	0.07	0.08		
27	Other services, except government	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.08	0.08		
28	Government	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.32	0.26	0.19	0.28	0.21	0.32	0.31		
29	Federal	0.07	0.03	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.11		
30	State and local	0.19	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.16	0.29	0.20		
	Addenda:												
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	0.71	0.72	0.79	0.26	0.78	0.97	0.47	1.41	0.37	0.01		
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.18	1.51	1.19	0.90	1.15	1.83	1.57	1.89	1.01	1.50		

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Percentage-point contributions do not sum to the percent change in the chain-type price index for gross domestic product because the industry details are calculated using source data and methodologies that differ from those used to calculate growth in the top-line, expenditure-based measure of GDP price growth.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Value Added by Industry Group

Line		Billions of dollars									
		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
				2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	19,485.4	20,494.1	19,162.6	19,359.1	19,588.1	19,831.8	20,041.0	20,411.9	20,658.2	20,865.1
2	Private industries	17,031.7	17,989.4	16,729.0	16,911.2	17,126.0	17,360.6	17,561.6	17,918.6	18,142.6	18,334.6
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	169.2	164.2	172.9	172.2	165.9	165.9	166.6	170.4	157.6	162.1
4	Mining	268.6	321.1	255.1	261.3	265.6	292.5	301.8	321.5	333.9	327.3
5	Utilities	307.5	319.4	300.5	309.9	306.6	313.0	315.3	319.8	317.4	325.2
6	Construction	781.4	840.0	770.9	773.6	784.0	797.1	816.1	835.7	848.5	859.7
7	Manufacturing	2,179.6	2,334.6	2,124.2	2,154.8	2,194.4	2,245.0	2,271.9	2,329.0	2,353.0	2,384.5
8	Durable goods	1,226.6	1,300.6	1,200.5	1,215.7	1,235.3	1,255.0	1,268.4	1,293.8	1,311.3	1,329.0
9	Nondurable goods	953.0	1,034.0	923.7	939.1	959.2	990.0	1,003.5	1,035.2	1,041.8	1,055.5
10	Wholesale trade	1,174.1	1,234.0	1,151.8	1,168.0	1,180.4	1,196.3	1,196.4	1,220.6	1,243.1	1,276.1
11	Retail trade	1,087.1	1,132.5	1,071.5	1,081.2	1,092.7	1,103.1	1,113.9	1,131.6	1,141.9	1,142.5
12	Transportation and warehousing	608.7	648.0	594.4	605.3	613.7	621.5	633.6	643.6	650.6	664.4
13	Information	1,050.8	1,125.9	1,018.4	1,042.1	1,062.5	1,080.0	1,085.9	1,121.2	1,141.5	1,154.9
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	4,057.1	4,239.3	4,016.3	4,024.0	4,075.7	4,112.5	4,157.1	4,216.2	4,285.6	4,298.3
15	Finance and insurance	1,465.9	1,514.2	1,466.6	1,444.1	1,472.4	1,480.6	1,489.1	1,508.2	1,539.6	1,519.8
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	2,591.2	2,725.1	2,549.7	2,579.9	2,603.4	2,632.0	2,668.0	2,708.0	2,745.9	2,778.5
17	Professional and business services	2,426.3	2,576.2	2,376.6	2,409.2	2,445.2	2,474.4	2,509.3	2,567.2	2,595.4	2,632.9
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1,450.0	1,548.3	1,421.2	1,442.3	1,461.1	1,475.4	1,503.8	1,546.6	1,561.4	1,581.3
19	Management of companies and enterprises	369.4	387.1	359.5	363.9	372.6	381.5	382.3	385.2	387.9	393.1
20	Administrative and waste management services	607.0	640.8	595.9	603.0	611.5	617.5	623.2	635.5	646.1	658.5
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1,700.3	1,780.3	1,678.4	1,694.7	1,707.2	1,720.8	1,746.5	1,772.2	1,791.1	1,811.2
22	Educational services	245.6	254.2	243.0	244.1	246.6	248.5	251.4	252.4	256.2	256.7
23	Health care and social assistance	1,454.7	1,526.1	1,435.4	1,450.6	1,460.5	1,472.3	1,495.1	1,519.8	1,534.9	1,554.5
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	804.7	839.1	789.2	801.3	812.7	815.7	821.0	835.9	846.4	853.2
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	214.1	223.5	208.4	212.4	218.7	217.1	216.6	222.8	226.6	228.0
26	Accommodation and food services	590.6	615.6	580.9	588.9	594.0	598.6	604.4	613.1	619.8	625.2
27	Other services, except government	416.1	434.7	408.7	413.6	419.4	422.7	426.3	433.6	436.5	442.4
28	Government	2,453.7	2,504.7	2,433.5	2,448.0	2,462.1	2,471.2	2,479.5	2,493.3	2,515.6	2,530.5
29	Federal	759.9	763.6	757.8	760.0	761.5	760.3	758.8	760.6	765.4	769.5
30	State and local	1,693.8	1,741.1	1,675.7	1,687.9	1,700.6	1,711.0	1,720.6	1,732.7	1,750.2	1,761.1
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	3,398.9	3,659.9	3,323.2	3,361.8	3,410.0	3,500.5	3,556.4	3,656.5	3,693.0	3,733.6
32	Private services-producing industries ²	13,632.8	14,329.5	13,405.8	13,549.4	13,716.0	13,860.1	14,005.2	14,262.1	14,449.6	14,601.0

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5a. Value Added by Industry Group as a Percentage of GDP

Line		2017	2018	2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	Gross domestic product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2	Private industries	87.4	87.8	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.5	87.6	87.8	87.8	87.9
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
4	Mining	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
5	Utilities	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
6	Construction	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
7	Manufacturing	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.4
8	Durable goods	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.4
9	Nondurable goods	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1
10	Wholesale trade	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1
11	Retail trade	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
12	Transportation and warehousing	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
13	Information	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	20.8	20.7	21.0	20.8	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.6
15	Finance and insurance	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.3
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3
17	Professional and business services	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
19	Management of companies and enterprises	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
20	Administrative and waste management services	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7
22	Educational services	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
23	Health care and social assistance	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
26	Accommodation and food services	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
27	Other services, except government	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
28	Government	12.6	12.2	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.1
29	Federal	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7
30	State and local	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	17.4	17.9	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.7	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.9
32	Private services-producing industries ²	70.0	69.9	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.9	70.0

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Note. Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Real Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Line		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
				2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	All industries	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.1	4.1	1.4	4.0	3.9	2.3
2	Private industries	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.2	2.4	4.5	1.5	4.3	4.2	2.5
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	-0.6	0.3	-3.0	-2.5	-1.6	0.0	-1.6	6.5	-1.9	2.2
4	Mining	11.5	16.4	37.2	15.3	4.4	18.3	13.2	33.2	12.7	9.5
5	Utilities	-1.6	2.0	-13.8	22.2	-8.9	9.3	-2.5	11.0	-9.7	3.2
6	Construction	0.4	2.2	1.2	-3.5	-3.4	5.8	3.4	3.0	3.8	-1.8
7	Manufacturing	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.6	5.4	-3.0	1.1	7.1	1.6
8	Durable goods	4.0	2.8	5.2	3.5	5.8	7.6	-4.5	0.8	11.2	2.7
9	Nondurable goods	-0.5	0.7	-2.1	-1.0	-0.7	3.2	-1.4	1.3	3.1	0.4
10	Wholesale trade	4.7	4.8	5.8	1.9	7.5	8.3	1.5	7.1	4.0	0.5
11	Retail trade	3.9	3.4	2.7	3.4	5.8	6.2	2.7	1.7	3.3	-0.6
12	Transportation and warehousing	2.2	2.0	1.9	4.6	-2.6	-0.3	4.2	3.6	0.8	5.5
13	Information	5.6	7.5	8.0	4.8	7.7	5.8	9.2	8.9	6.8	5.3
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.8	2.0	5.2	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.8	0.8	1.4	3.2
15	Finance and insurance	3.6	1.8	8.8	4.8	1.8	3.9	1.8	-1.9	1.3	5.1
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.2	2.2	2.6	0.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	2.9	1.5	1.7
17	Professional and business services	4.3	4.1	3.0	4.2	2.2	5.9	1.3	6.9	4.7	5.1
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	4.7	4.3	3.0	5.7	0.7	7.2	2.5	7.9	2.4	2.4
19	Management of companies and enterprises	2.4	4.1	1.4	0.2	9.1	9.5	-0.8	2.8	5.7	4.0
20	Administrative and waste management services	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.2	1.8	1.2	-0.3	6.7	9.5	11.8
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	2.9	3.7	3.4	-1.2	5.3	3.5	2.5	4.0	6.5	4.3
22	Educational services	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	4.6	0.1	-0.1	0.7	6.4	1.7
23	Health care and social assistance	3.3	4.0	3.9	-1.4	5.4	4.0	2.9	4.5	6.5	4.7
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.1	-2.4	12.6	3.5	-4.1
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	4.6	1.4	-3.4	7.9	7.8	-7.6	-5.7	16.0	3.5	-5.0
26	Accommodation and food services	0.3	1.3	1.8	-1.8	-3.2	-0.3	-1.4	11.6	3.5	-3.8
27	Other services, except government	1.0	2.5	0.0	-2.6	1.4	4.8	0.3	3.8	5.9	1.1
28	Government	0.2	1.0	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.8
29	Federal	-0.3	1.9	-2.2	0.2	-0.9	4.1	2.4	1.0	2.9	0.8
30	State and local	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.6	1.2	0.8
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	1.9	2.7	2.8	0.9	1.3	5.9	-0.8	3.6	6.4	1.5
32	Private services-producing industries ²	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.7	2.8	4.0	2.4	4.6	3.4	2.9

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 7. Chain-Type Price Indexes for Gross Output by Industry Group: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Line		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
				2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	All industries	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.8	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.2	1.4
2	Private industries	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.3	1.8	4.0	3.3	3.4	2.1	1.3
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2.4	1.7	21.5	1.9	-2.5	4.6	6.6	0.0	-6.1	4.0
4	Mining	14.5	11.5	20.6	-9.4	-3.3	31.5	22.9	7.9	10.8	-15.1
5	Utilities	4.3	2.8	6.8	0.6	1.1	3.5	9.9	-7.4	3.8	9.9
6	Construction	3.4	4.4	3.3	3.2	3.9	2.4	5.1	6.9	3.2	4.2
7	Manufacturing	3.9	4.2	5.3	2.0	3.1	6.6	4.5	6.2	2.1	-0.5
8	Durable goods	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	2.4	4.5	2.1	1.2
9	Nondurable goods	6.0	6.1	8.2	1.8	4.4	12.1	6.6	8.1	2.2	-2.3
10	Wholesale trade	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	0.4	3.9	1.2	1.7
11	Retail trade	0.3	0.9	2.0	-1.0	-1.4	2.7	-1.3	4.7	0.0	2.3
12	Transportation and warehousing	2.4	4.3	2.9	1.5	2.5	6.7	3.4	5.9	2.8	5.6
13	Information	-0.7	-0.2	-2.0	-0.9	-1.6	0.3	-0.5	0.8	0.7	-1.1
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	2.9	3.5	1.3	2.4	3.0	4.8	4.0	3.1	3.5	1.7
15	Finance and insurance	2.9	4.5	-0.4	2.3	3.0	7.2	5.2	5.1	2.9	1.0
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.6	3.9	2.2
17	Professional and business services	1.3	1.3	2.2	0.4	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.6
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	1.5	1.3	3.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.5	1.5
19	Management of companies and enterprises	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.5	2.1	-0.5	0.1	1.5
20	Administrative and waste management services	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.7
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.2
22	Educational services	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.3	2.5
23	Health care and social assistance	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.1
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	2.2	2.6	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	4.6	0.6	3.0	2.7
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.6	2.1	6.6	-1.5	0.7	1.0	3.8	2.1	3.3	2.6
26	Accommodation and food services	2.3	2.7	2.2	3.0	2.5	2.6	4.8	0.1	2.9	2.7
27	Other services, except government	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.8
28	Government	2.6	2.8	3.6	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.7
29	Federal	2.0	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.3	2.6
30	State and local	2.9	3.3	3.9	1.6	2.9	4.5	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.7
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	4.2	4.6	6.5	1.5	2.6	7.1	5.8	6.2	2.5	-0.6
32	Private services-producing industries ²	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 8. Gross Output by Industry Group

Line		Billions of dollars									
		2017	2018	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates							
				2017				2018			
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
1	All industries	34,445.6	36,462.4	33,893.3	34,174.9	34,512.1	35,202.3	35,613.5	36,263.7	36,815.4	37,156.9
2	Private industries	30,695.3	32,568.7	30,176.7	30,440.7	30,758.4	31,405.2	31,778.2	32,390.2	32,899.4	33,207.2
3	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	435.8	444.7	437.3	436.6	432.2	437.1	442.4	449.4	440.2	447.0
4	Mining	487.9	632.9	470.2	474.9	475.7	531.1	576.8	631.5	667.5	655.5
5	Utilities	489.6	513.5	472.1	497.1	487.0	502.2	511.0	514.4	506.1	522.4
6	Construction	1,534.7	1,636.5	1,527.3	1,526.0	1,527.3	1,558.2	1,590.8	1,629.7	1,658.1	1,667.5
7	Manufacturing	5,889.5	6,249.4	5,770.4	5,816.5	5,898.1	6,072.9	6,092.6	6,202.0	6,343.4	6,359.5
8	Durable goods	3,004.5	3,164.7	2,928.8	2,969.6	3,025.7	3,093.9	3,076.5	3,116.7	3,217.2	3,248.5
9	Nondurable goods	2,885.0	3,084.6	2,841.6	2,847.0	2,872.4	2,979.0	3,016.0	3,085.3	3,126.1	3,111.0
10	Wholesale trade	1,928.1	2,057.5	1,879.3	1,898.6	1,942.7	1,991.6	2,000.8	2,055.0	2,081.5	2,092.6
11	Retail trade	1,792.5	1,872.0	1,765.6	1,775.7	1,794.7	1,834.1	1,840.7	1,869.7	1,885.0	1,892.8
12	Transportation and warehousing	1,155.5	1,230.3	1,138.3	1,155.4	1,155.1	1,173.3	1,195.3	1,223.3	1,234.4	1,268.2
13	Information	1,738.4	1,865.7	1,707.1	1,723.2	1,748.6	1,774.7	1,811.7	1,854.4	1,888.6	1,908.1
14	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	6,556.3	6,925.0	6,432.8	6,508.7	6,582.1	6,701.5	6,813.8	6,878.8	6,961.7	7,045.8
15	Finance and insurance	2,803.3	2,982.5	2,731.6	2,779.3	2,812.9	2,889.5	2,939.5	2,961.3	2,992.1	3,037.2
16	Real estate and rental and leasing	3,752.9	3,942.5	3,701.1	3,729.4	3,769.2	3,811.9	3,874.4	3,917.4	3,969.6	4,008.6
17	Professional and business services	3,796.6	4,006.5	3,732.5	3,774.8	3,806.8	3,872.5	3,902.9	3,984.0	4,036.4	4,102.8
18	Professional, scientific, and technical services	2,232.1	2,359.3	2,190.5	2,223.0	2,234.9	2,279.9	2,303.1	2,358.8	2,376.1	2,399.2
19	Management of companies and enterprises	548.9	574.6	539.7	540.0	551.2	564.5	566.3	569.4	577.5	585.4
20	Administrative and waste management services	1,015.7	1,072.6	1,002.3	1,011.8	1,020.6	1,028.1	1,033.6	1,055.7	1,082.9	1,118.1
21	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	2,781.5	2,934.7	2,748.4	2,751.0	2,795.4	2,831.1	2,861.4	2,904.1	2,963.0	3,010.2
22	Educational services	357.3	370.0	353.2	354.9	359.8	361.4	363.0	365.2	373.9	377.8
23	Health care and social assistance	2,424.1	2,564.7	2,395.2	2,396.1	2,435.6	2,469.7	2,498.4	2,538.9	2,589.1	2,632.4
24	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	1,411.9	1,467.8	1,403.2	1,411.4	1,416.3	1,416.6	1,423.7	1,468.8	1,492.3	1,486.5
25	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	340.4	352.4	334.4	339.6	346.6	340.7	339.0	353.6	359.6	357.3
26	Accommodation and food services	1,071.5	1,115.5	1,068.7	1,071.8	1,069.7	1,075.9	1,084.7	1,115.2	1,132.7	1,129.2
27	Other services, except government	697.0	732.3	692.4	690.7	696.4	708.5	714.3	725.3	741.2	748.4
28	Government	3,750.4	3,893.6	3,716.5	3,734.2	3,753.6	3,797.1	3,835.3	3,873.5	3,916.0	3,949.8
29	Federal	1,131.4	1,172.6	1,123.3	1,128.8	1,129.1	1,144.5	1,157.0	1,166.4	1,178.6	1,188.4
30	State and local	2,618.9	2,721.0	2,593.2	2,605.5	2,624.5	2,652.5	2,678.3	2,707.1	2,737.4	2,761.4
	Addenda:										
31	Private goods-producing industries ¹	8,347.9	8,963.5	8,205.2	8,254.0	8,333.3	8,599.2	8,702.5	8,912.6	9,109.2	9,129.5
32	Private services-producing industries ²	22,347.4	23,605.3	21,971.6	22,186.7	22,425.1	22,806.0	23,075.7	23,477.7	23,790.2	24,077.6

1. Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis