

News Release

EMBARGOED UNTIL RELEASE AT 8:30 A.M. EDT, THURSDAY, JULY 29, 2021

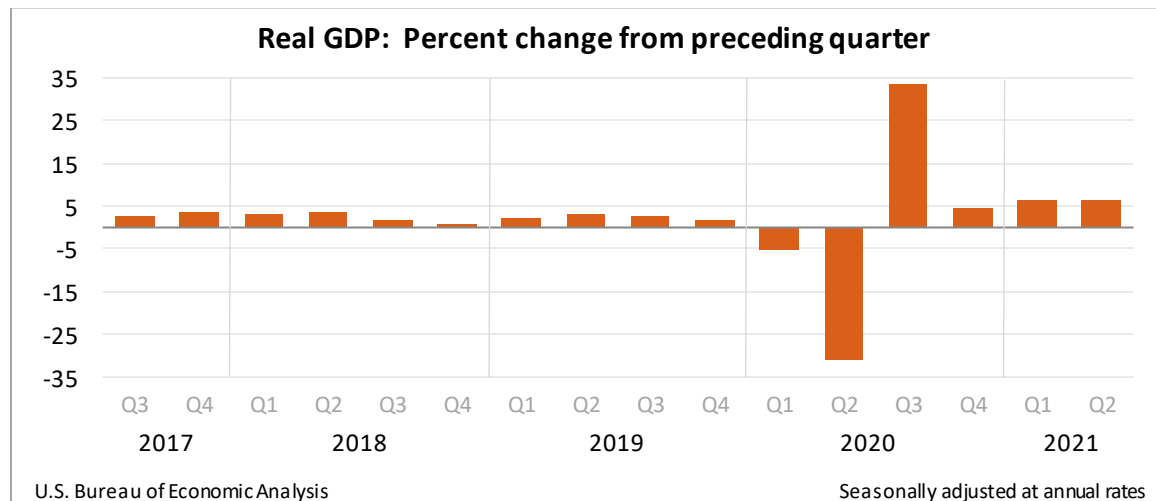
BEA 21-36

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Gross Domestic Product, Second Quarter 2021 (Advance Estimate) and Annual Update

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased at an annual rate of 6.5 percent in the second quarter of 2021 (table 1), according to the "advance" estimate released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. In the first quarter, real GDP increased 6.3 percent (revised).

The GDP estimate released today is based on source data that are incomplete or subject to further revision by the source agency (see "Source Data for the Advance Estimate" on page 3). The "second" estimate for the second quarter, based on more complete data, will be released on August 26, 2021.



The increase in **real GDP** in the second quarter reflected increases in personal consumption expenditures (PCE), nonresidential fixed investment, exports, and state and local government spending that were partly offset by decreases in private inventory investment, residential fixed investment, and federal government spending. Imports, which are a subtraction in the calculation of GDP, increased (table 2).

COVID-19 Impact on the Second-Quarter 2021 GDP Estimate

The increase in second quarter GDP reflected the continued economic recovery, reopening of establishments, and continued government response related to the COVID-19 pandemic. In the second quarter, government assistance payments in the form of loans to businesses and grants to state and local governments increased, while social benefits to households, such as the direct economic impact payments, declined. The full economic effects of the COVID-19 pandemic cannot be quantified in the GDP estimate for the second quarter because the impacts are generally embedded in source data and cannot be separately identified. For more information, see the [Technical Note](#) and [Federal Recovery Programs and BEA Statistics](#).

The increase in PCE reflected increases in services (led by food services and accommodations) and goods (led by "other" nondurable goods, notably pharmaceutical products). The increase in nonresidential fixed investment reflected increases in equipment (led by transportation equipment) and intellectual property products (led by research and development). The increase in exports reflected an increase in goods (led by nonautomotive capital goods) and services (led by travel). The decrease in private inventory investment was led by a decrease in retail trade inventories. The decrease in federal government spending primarily reflected a decrease in nondefense spending on intermediate goods and services. In the second quarter, nondefense services decreased as the processing and administration of [Paycheck Protection Program \(PPP\)](#) loan applications by banks on behalf of the federal government declined.

Current-dollar GDP increased 13.0 percent at an annual rate, or \$684.4 billion, in the second quarter to a level of \$22.72 trillion. In the first quarter, current-dollar GDP increased 10.9 percent, or \$560.6 billion (revised, tables 1 and 3). More information on the source data that underlie the estimates is available in the [Key Source Data and Assumptions file](#) on BEA's website.

The **price index for gross domestic purchases** increased 5.7 percent in the second quarter, compared with an increase of 3.9 percent (revised) in the first quarter (table 4). **The PCE price index** increased 6.4 percent, compared with an increase of 3.8 percent (revised). Excluding food and energy prices, the PCE price index increased 6.1 percent, compared with an increase of 2.7 percent (revised).

Personal Income

Current-dollar personal income decreased \$1.32 trillion in the second quarter, or 22.0 percent, in contrast to an increase of \$2.33 trillion (revised), or 56.8 percent, in the first quarter. The decrease primarily reflected a decrease in government social benefits related to pandemic relief programs, notably the decrease in direct economic impact payments to households established by the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act and the American Rescue Plan Act (table 8). Additional information on factors impacting personal income can be found in [Effects of Selected Federal Pandemic Response Programs on Personal Income](#).

Disposable personal income decreased \$1.42 trillion, or 26.1 percent, in the second quarter, in contrast to an increase of \$2.27 trillion, or 63.7 percent (revised), in the first quarter. **Real disposable personal income** decreased 30.6 percent, in contrast to an increase of 57.6 percent.

Personal outlays increased \$680.8 billion, after increasing \$538.8 billion. The increase in outlays was led by an increase in PCE for services.

Personal saving was \$1.97 trillion in the second quarter, compared with \$4.07 trillion (revised) in the first quarter. The **personal saving rate**—personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income—was 10.9 percent in the second quarter, compared with 20.8 percent in the first quarter.

Source Data for the Advance Estimate

Information on the key source data and assumptions used in the advance estimate is provided in a [Technical Note](#) that is posted with the news release on BEA's website. A detailed [Key Source Data and Assumptions](#) file is also posted for each release. For information on updates to GDP, see the "Additional Information" section that follows.

Annual Update of the National Economic Accounts

Today's release also reflects the Annual Update of the National Income and Product Accounts; the updated Industry Economic Accounts will be released on September 30, 2021, along with the third estimate of GDP for the second quarter of 2021. The timespan of the update is the first quarter of 1999 through the first quarter of 2021 and resulted in revisions to GDP, GDI, and their major components. The reference year remains 2012. More information on the 2021 Annual Update is included in the May *Survey of Current Business* article, [GDP and the Economy](#).

For the period of economic expansion from the second quarter of 2009 through the fourth quarter of 2019, real GDP increased at an annual rate of 2.3 percent, the same as previously published. For the period of economic contraction from the fourth quarter of 2019 through the second quarter of 2020, real GDP decreased at an annual rate of 19.2 percent, also the same as previously published. For the period of economic expansion from the second quarter of 2020 through the first quarter of 2021, real GDP increased at an annual rate of 14.1 percent, an upward revision of 0.1 percentage point from the previously published estimate.

With today's release, most NIPA tables are available through [BEA's Interactive Data application](#) on the BEA website (www.bea.gov). See [Information on Updates to the National Economic Accounts](#) for the complete table release schedule and a summary of results through 2020, which includes a discussion of methodology changes. A table showing the major current-dollar revisions and their sources for each component of GDP, national income, and personal income is also provided. The August 2021 *Survey of Current Business* will contain an article describing the update in more detail.

Previously published estimates, which are superseded by today's release, are found in [BEA's archives](#).

Updates for the First Quarter of 2021

For the first quarter of 2021, **real GDP** is estimated to have increased 6.3 percent (table 1), 0.1 percentage point less than previously published. The revision primarily reflected downward revisions to federal government spending, state and local government spending, and exports that were partly offset by an upward revision to nonresidential fixed investment.

Real GDI is now estimated to have increased 6.3 percent in the first quarter (table 1); in the previously published estimates, first-quarter GDI was estimated to have increased 7.6 percent. The leading contributor to the downward revision was compensation, based primarily on new first-quarter wage and salary estimates from the Bureau of Labor Statistics' Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages.

The **price index for gross domestic purchases** is now estimated to have increased 3.9 percent in the first quarter, 0.1 percentage point lower than previously published (table 4). **The PCE price index** increased 3.8 percent, 0.1 percentage point higher than previously published. Excluding food and energy prices, the PCE price index increased 2.7 percent, 0.2 percentage point higher than previously published.

	First Quarter 2021	
	<u>Previous Estimate</u>	<u>Revised</u>
	(Percent change from preceding quarter)	
Real GDP	6.4	6.3
Current-dollar GDP	11.0	10.9
Real GDI	7.6	6.3
Average of Real GDP and GDI	7.0	6.3
Gross domestic purchases price index	4.0	3.9
PCE price index	3.7	3.8
PCE price index excluding food and energy	2.5	2.7

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Next release: August 26, 2021 at 8:30 A.M. EDT
 Gross Domestic Product, Second Quarter 2021 (Second Estimate)
 Corporate Profits, Second Quarter 2021 (Preliminary Estimate)

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Additional Information

Resources

Additional resources available at www.bea.gov:

- Information on COVID-19 and recovery impacts is available on our [website](#).
- Stay informed about BEA developments by reading the BEA [blog](#), signing up for BEA's [email subscription service](#), or following BEA on Twitter [@BEA_News](#).
- Historical time series for these estimates can be accessed in BEA's [interactive data application](#).
- Access BEA data by registering for BEA's data [application programming interface](#) (API).
- For more on BEA's statistics, see our monthly online journal, the [Survey of Current Business](#).
- BEA's [news release schedule](#)
- [NIPA Handbook](#): Concepts and Methods of the U.S. National Income and Product Accounts

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP), or **value added**, is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy less the value of the goods and services used up in production. GDP is also equal to the sum of personal consumption expenditures, gross private domestic investment, net exports of goods and services, and government consumption expenditures and gross investment.

Gross domestic income (GDI) is the sum of incomes earned and costs incurred in the production of GDP. In national economic accounting, GDP and GDI are conceptually equal. In practice, GDP and GDI differ because they are constructed using largely independent source data.

Gross output is the value of the goods and services produced by the nation's economy. It is principally measured using industry sales or receipts, including sales to final users (GDP) and sales to other industries (intermediate inputs).

Current-dollar estimates are valued in the prices of the period when the transactions occurred—that is, at "market value." Also referred to as "nominal estimates" or as "current-price estimates."

Real values are inflation-adjusted estimates—that is, estimates that exclude the effects of price changes.

The **gross domestic purchases price index** measures the prices of final goods and services purchased by U.S. residents.

The **personal consumption expenditure price index** measures the prices paid for the goods and services purchased by, or on the behalf of, "persons."

Personal income is the income received by, or on behalf of, all persons from all sources: from participation as laborers in production, from owning a home or business, from the ownership of financial assets, and from government and business in the form of transfers. It includes income from domestic sources as well as the rest of world. It does not include realized or unrealized capital gains or losses.

Disposable personal income is the income available to persons for spending or saving. It is equal to personal income less personal current taxes.

Personal outlays is the sum of personal consumption expenditures, personal interest payments, and personal current transfer payments.

Personal saving is personal income less personal outlays and personal current taxes.

The **personal saving rate** is personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income.

Profits from current production, referred to as corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment (IVA) and capital consumption (CCAdj) adjustment in the National Income and Product Accounts (NIPAs), is a measure of the net income of corporations before deducting income taxes that is consistent with the value of goods and services measured in GDP. The IVA and CCAdj are adjustments that convert inventory withdrawals and depreciation of fixed assets reported on a tax-return, historical-cost basis to the current-cost economic measures used in the national income and product accounts. Profits for domestic industries reflect profits for all corporations located within the geographic borders of the United States. The rest-of-the-world (ROW) component of profits is measured as the difference between profits received from ROW and profits paid to ROW.

For more definitions, see the [Glossary: National Income and Product Accounts](#).

Statistical conventions

Annual-vs-quarterly rates. Quarterly seasonally adjusted values are expressed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. This convention is used for BEA's featured, seasonally adjusted measures to facilitate comparisons with related and historical data. For details, see the FAQ "[Why does BEA publish estimates at annual rates?](#)"

Quarterly not seasonally adjusted values are expressed only at quarterly rates.

Percent changes. Percent changes in quarterly seasonally adjusted series are displayed at annual rates, unless otherwise specified. For details, see the FAQ "[How is average annual growth calculated?](#)" and "[Why does BEA publish percent changes in quarterly series at annual rates?](#)" Percent changes in quarterly not seasonally adjusted values are calculated from the same quarter one year ago. All published percent changes are calculated from unrounded data.

Calendar years and quarters. Unless noted otherwise, annual and quarterly data are presented on a calendar basis.

Quantities and prices. Quantities, or "real" volume measures, and prices are expressed as index numbers with a specified reference year equal to 100 (currently 2012). Quantity and price indexes are calculated using a Fisher-chained weighted formula that incorporates weights from two adjacent periods (quarters for quarterly data and annuals for annual data). For details on the calculation of quantity and price indexes, see Chapter 4: Estimating Methods in the [NIPA Handbook](#).

Chained-dollar values are calculated by multiplying the quantity index by the current dollar value in the reference year (2012) and then dividing by 100. Percent changes calculated from real quantity indexes and chained-dollar levels are conceptually the same; any differences are due to rounding. Chained-dollar values are not additive because the relative weights for a given period differ from those of the reference year. In tables that display chained-dollar values, a "residual" line shows the difference between the sum of detailed chained-dollar series and its corresponding aggregate.

Updates to GDP

BEA releases three vintages of the current quarterly estimate for GDP. "Advance" estimates are released near the end of the first month following the end of the quarter and are based on source data that are incomplete or subject to further revision by the source agency. "Second" and "third" estimates are released near the end of the second and third months, respectively, and are based on more detailed and more comprehensive data as they become available.

The table below shows the average revisions to the quarterly percent changes in real GDP between different estimate vintages, without regard to sign.

Vintage	Average Revision Without Regard to Sign (percentage points, annual rates)
Advance to second	0.5
Advance to third	0.6
Second to third	0.3
Note - Based on estimates from 1993 through 2019. For more information on GDP updates, see Revision Information on the BEA website.	

Annual and comprehensive updates are typically released in late July. Annual updates generally cover at least the 5 most recent calendar years (and their associated quarters) and incorporate newly available major annual source data as well as some changes in methods and definitions to improve the accounts. Comprehensive (or benchmark) updates are carried out at about 5-year intervals and incorporate major periodic source data, as well as major conceptual improvements.

Unlike GDP, advance current quarterly estimates of GDI and corporate profits are not released because data on domestic profits and on net interest of domestic industries are not available. For fourth quarter estimates, these data are not available until the third estimate.

GDP by industry and gross output estimates are released with the third estimate of GDP.

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Table 1. Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Line		2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																Line
					2017		2018				2019				2020				2021		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.9	2.3	-3.4	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	-5.1	-31.2	33.8	4.5	6.3	6.5	1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.9	2.2	-3.8	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.5	2.7	1.7	0.6	3.6	3.2	1.7	-6.9	-33.4	41.4	3.4	11.4	11.8	2
3	Goods	4.0	3.4	4.6	4.4	8.2	1.4	4.2	2.9	2.1	1.3	7.0	4.9	1.8	0.3	-10.0	49.5	-0.3	27.4	11.6	3
4	Durable goods	7.0	4.3	7.7	9.7	15.3	3.6	7.1	3.8	1.1	-0.7	10.8	8.5	5.0	-12.0	-1.5	89.0	1.1	50.0	9.9	4
5	Nondurable goods	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.8	4.8	0.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	5.1	3.1	0.3	7.1	-13.9	31.8	-1.1	15.9	12.6	5
6	Services	2.4	1.7	-7.5	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.6	1.5	0.3	2.0	2.4	1.7	-10.0	-42.4	37.5	5.3	3.9	12.0	6
7	Gross private domestic investment	5.7	3.4	-5.5	6.2	4.7	8.5	0.7	9.7	2.2	6.4	2.6	1.1	-6.5	-5.3	-48.8	82.1	24.7	-2.3	-3.5	7
8	Fixed investment	4.8	3.2	-2.7	0.5	8.1	6.7	6.0	0.8	1.8	3.7	6.1	3.1	-1.1	-2.3	-30.4	27.5	17.7	13.0	3.0	8
9	Nonresidential	6.4	4.3	-5.3	1.2	8.4	10.2	6.8	2.8	4.8	4.7	6.7	2.9	-1.7	-8.1	-30.3	18.7	12.5	12.9	8.0	9
10	Structures	4.0	2.0	-12.5	-10.6	4.3	20.2	7.1	-4.2	-12.8	4.4	14.3	14.0	-8.0	-0.9	-46.8	-15.3	-8.2	5.4	-7.0	10
11	Equipment	6.4	3.3	-8.3	3.1	12.0	5.6	3.0	5.4	10.3	4.4	2.5	-5.1	-4.9	-21.3	-36.2	55.9	26.4	14.1	13.0	11
12	Intellectual property products	8.1	7.2	2.8	7.6	6.7	9.6	11.6	4.6	11.0	5.4	7.2	6.0	6.7	3.8	-10.6	8.1	10.2	15.6	10.7	12
13	Residential	-0.6	-0.9	6.8	-1.9	7.0	-4.2	3.3	-5.8	-8.3	0.1	4.1	3.6	1.1	20.4	-30.7	59.9	34.4	13.3	-9.8	13
14	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
15	Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
16	Exports	2.8	-0.1	-13.6	2.7	9.7	1.8	5.0	-6.1	0.5	3.1	-2.2	-0.8	1.2	-16.3	-59.9	54.5	22.5	-2.9	6.0	16
17	Goods	4.2	-0.1	-10.2	2.0	14.4	1.6	11.3	-8.7	1.7	4.1	-5.1	1.1	-0.8	-4.8	-65.0	99.0	25.6	-1.4	5.7	17
18	Services	0.2	-0.1	-19.8	3.9	1.5	2.2	-6.1	-0.8	-1.7	1.4	3.6	-4.5	4.8	-34.8	-48.6	-4.9	16.0	-6.0	6.7	18
19	Imports	4.1	1.2	-8.9	-0.1	10.7	2.6	1.4	5.9	3.9	0.0	1.7	-1.1	-8.5	-13.1	-53.1	89.2	31.3	9.3	7.8	19
20	Goods	5.1	0.5	-5.6	-1.0	15.6	4.3	0.3	7.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	-1.5	-9.7	-7.5	-49.2	103.7	30.1	10.6	5.8	20
21	Services	0.0	3.9	-22.6	3.7	-8.1	-4.9	6.8	0.3	10.4	-0.1	9.3	0.9	-3.8	-33.4	-67.6	29.7	37.5	2.2	19.3	21
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	1.4	2.2	2.5	-0.3	2.8	0.9	2.8	1.0	-0.8	2.7	5.0	2.1	3.0	3.7	3.9	-2.1	-0.5	4.2	-1.5	22
23	Federal	3.0	3.8	5.0	-0.1	4.9	1.8	5.1	3.4	1.9	1.4	8.9	3.6	3.5	2.4	20.6	-5.4	-3.1	11.3	-5.0	23
24	National defense	3.4	5.2	2.9	-1.1	5.4	-1.2	7.9	3.5	6.8	5.2	4.2	4.5	6.0	-0.7	3.2	1.7	5.3	-5.8	-0.8	24
25	Nondefense	2.5	1.6	8.1	1.3	4.1	6.3	1.1	3.4	-5.0	-3.9	16.2	2.2	0.0	7.4	50.1	-14.3	-14.1	40.8	-10.4	25
26	State and local	0.4	1.3	0.9	-0.4	1.7	0.3	1.5	-0.5	-2.4	3.5	2.7	1.1	2.7	4.4	-5.5	0.1	1.2	-0.1	0.8	26
	Addenda:																				
27	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	2.9	2.0	-2.9	2.0	3.2	4.0	0.8	5.1	1.5	2.3	0.8	0.9	3.0	-0.8	-32.7	24.4	19.6	6.3	.....	27
28	Average of GDP and GDI	2.9	2.1	-3.2	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.1	3.5	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.4	-3.0	-32.0	29.0	11.9	6.3	.....	28
29	Final sales of domestic product	2.8	2.2	-2.9	1.9	4.4	2.8	4.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	3.8	3.1	2.9	-4.6	-27.6	25.9	3.4	9.1	7.7	29
30	Gross domestic purchases	3.1	2.4	-3.0	2.5	4.1	3.2	2.9	3.5	1.4	2.0	3.6	2.6	0.5	-4.9	-30.8	37.8	6.1	7.7	6.7	30
31	Final sales to domestic purchasers	3.0	2.4	-2.5	1.5	4.7	2.9	3.8	2.1	1.3	1.5	4.2	3.0	1.5	-4.4	-27.3	29.9	5.0	10.4	7.9	31
32	Final sales to private domestic purchasers	3.3	2.4	-3.6	1.9	5.0	3.3	4.0	2.3	1.7	1.2	4.1	3.2	1.1	-6.0	-32.8	38.4	6.2	11.8	9.9	32
33	Gross national product (GNP)	2.8	2.1	-3.6	3.7	4.4	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	3.6	2.7	1.6	-5.4	-31.9	34.8	4.9	5.9	.....	33
34	Disposable personal income	3.4	2.3	6.2	2.4	2.0	4.9	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.6	-1.4	2.3	2.4	3.1	48.5	-16.6	-8.3	57.6	-30.6	34
	Current-dollar measures:																				
35	GDP	5.4	4.1	-2.2	5.0	6.8	5.3	7.1	3.3	3.0	3.7	5.6	4.1	3.6	-3.9	-32.4	38.7	6.6	10.9	13.0	35
36	GDI	5.4	3.8	-1.8	4.0	6.1	6.3	4.4	6.5	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.3	4.7	0.5	-33.9	29.0	22.0	10.9	.....	36
37	Average of GDP and GDI	5.4	4.0	-2.0	4.5	6.5	5.8	5.8	4.9	3.4	3.6	4.4	3.2	4.1	-1.7	-33.1	33.8	14.0	10.9	.....	37
38	Final sales of domestic product	5.2	4.1	-1.6	4.2	7.2	5.3	7.6	2.2	2.8	3.1	6.2	4.6	4.5	-3.1	-28.6	30.4	5.7	14.0	14.4	38
39	Gross domestic purchases	5.5	4.0	-1.9	4.1	7.1	5.9	6.1	4.9	3.3	2.9	5.9	3.7	2.0	-3.6	-31.8	42.4	7.7	11.9	12.9	39
40	Final sales to domestic purchasers	5.4	3.9	-1.3	3.3	7.5	5.8	6.5	3.8	3.1	2.3	6.6	4.1	2.8	-2.9	-28.0	34.0	6.9	14.9	14.3	40
41	Final sales to private domestic purchasers	5.4	3.9	-2.4	3.5	7.5	5.9	6.5	3.8	3.3	2.0	6.7	4.3	2.5	-4.8	-33.5	43.1	7.9	16.0	16.5	41
42	GNP	5.3	3.9	-2.4	5.8	7.4	4.8	6.7	2.7	3.3	2.9	6.0	4.1	3.3	-4.2	-33.0	39.8	7.0	10.4	.....	42
43	Disposable personal income	5.6	3.8	7.5	4.0	4.7	7.7	5.8	4.7	4.7	4.1	1.3	3.4	4.1	4.3	46.1	-13.6	-6.9	63.7	-26.1	43

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product

Line		2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														Line			
					2017		2018				2019				2020					2021		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q1	Q2	
	Percent change at annual rate:																					
1	Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	-3.4	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	-5.1	-31.2	33.8	4.5	6.3	6.5	1	
	Percentage points at annual rates:																					
2	Personal consumption expenditures	1.96	1.48	-2.55	1.55	2.88	1.64	2.34	1.79	1.16	0.43	2.37	2.12	1.13	-4.79	-24.10	25.51	2.26	7.44	7.78	2	
3	Goods	0.84	0.71	0.96	0.92	1.70	0.30	0.89	0.61	0.44	0.29	1.42	0.99	0.35	0.04	-1.89	9.92	-0.07	5.69	2.68	3	
4	Durable goods	0.49	0.30	0.54	0.66	1.03	0.26	0.50	0.27	0.08	-0.05	0.73	0.58	0.34	-0.89	0.01	5.49	0.10	3.50	0.87	4	
5	Motor vehicles and parts	0.10	-0.03	0.08	0.31	0.43	-0.12	0.09	0.01	-0.03	-0.37	0.19	0.12	0.16	-0.80	0.12	1.89	0.06	1.36	0.44	5	
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	0.13	0.06	0.13	0.17	0.26	0.11	0.11	0.10	-0.06	0.01	0.17	0.09	0.07	-0.02	-0.08	1.11	-0.12	0.82	-0.03	6	
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	0.20	0.23	0.35	0.06	0.30	0.23	0.20	0.15	0.09	0.25	0.37	0.28	0.10	0.10	0.73	1.07	0.01	0.84	0.22	7	
8	Other durable goods	0.05	0.05	-0.01	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.08	0.02	-0.17	-0.76	1.42	0.14	0.48	0.24	8	
9	Nondurable goods	0.35	0.40	0.42	0.26	0.67	0.05	0.40	0.34	0.37	0.34	0.69	0.41	0.01	0.93	-1.90	4.43	-0.17	2.19	1.81	9	
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	0.11	0.10	0.37	0.15	0.26	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.08	-0.04	0.29	0.25	-0.06	1.40	-0.18	0.25	-0.18	0.92	0.13	10	
11	Clothing and footwear	0.05	0.06	-0.07	0.03	0.11	-0.01	0.06	0.16	-0.02	0.00	0.14	0.01	0.16	-0.67	-0.91	2.08	0.06	0.59	0.61	11	
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	-0.01	0.00	-0.20	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	0.05	-0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.40	-0.81	0.74	-0.15	0.07	0.43	12	
13	Other nondurable goods	0.19	0.25	0.33	0.11	0.35	0.06	0.20	0.17	0.28	0.38	0.24	0.19	-0.01	0.59	0.00	1.36	0.11	0.61	0.64	13	
14	Services	1.13	0.78	-3.52	0.63	1.18	1.34	1.45	1.18	0.72	0.14	0.95	1.13	0.77	-4.83	-22.21	15.59	2.34	1.75	5.10	14	
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	1.04	0.87	-3.85	0.78	1.14	1.15	1.29	1.11	0.37	0.73	1.06	1.12	0.86	-6.24	-23.46	17.38	2.50	2.06	4.92	15	
16	Housing and utilities	0.18	0.11	0.13	-0.03	0.36	0.10	0.20	0.04	0.33	-0.01	-0.01	0.24	0.14	-0.16	0.59	0.06	0.04	0.24	0.10	16	
17	Health care	0.30	0.37	-0.97	0.55	0.25	0.30	0.25	0.61	-0.18	0.64	0.57	0.18	0.33	-1.99	-7.68	7.42	1.50	-0.50	0.53	17	
18	Transportation services	0.10	0.08	-0.59	0.16	0.20	0.21	-0.06	-0.09	0.04	0.12	0.17	0.18	0.02	-0.67	-2.98	1.12	0.09	0.09	0.55	18	
19	Recreation services	0.06	0.04	-0.82	-0.08	-0.05	0.24	0.00	0.09	0.02	-0.01	0.11	-0.02	0.10	-1.02	-4.27	2.18	0.10	0.49	0.75	19	
20	Food services and accommodations	0.13	0.10	-1.04	0.07	0.12	0.19	0.11	0.33	-0.07	0.04	0.18	0.15	-0.01	-1.68	-5.59	4.40	-0.19	1.13	2.24	20	
21	Financial services and insurance	0.08	-0.06	0.02	0.16	0.11	0.12	0.08	0.00	-0.03	-0.16	-0.15	0.00	0.11	-0.10	-0.02	0.43	0.33	0.27	0.26	21	
22	Other services	0.20	0.24	-0.57	-0.05	0.16	-0.01	0.71	0.14	0.27	0.11	0.20	0.39	0.18	-0.63	-3.50	1.77	0.62	0.34	0.49	22	
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households	0.09	-0.09	0.33	-0.15	0.03	0.19	0.16	0.06	0.35	-0.60	-0.11	0.01	-0.08	1.42	1.25	-1.78	-0.16	-0.31	0.18	23	
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions	0.21	0.08	-0.20	0.21	0.14	0.12	0.54	0.39	-0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.07	-1.58	0.84	0.66	-0.56	0.35	24	
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions	0.12	0.17	-0.53	0.36	0.10	-0.07	0.38	0.33	-0.41	0.62	0.10	-0.01	0.10	-1.48	-2.83	2.62	0.82	-0.25	0.17	25	
26	Gross private domestic investment	0.98	0.60	-0.99	1.05	0.81	1.45	1.14	1.64	0.39	1.13	0.48	0.22	-1.18	-0.92	-9.64	11.71	4.01	-0.37	-0.57	26	
27	Fixed investment	0.82	0.55	-0.47	0.09	1.36	1.14	1.03	0.15	0.31	0.64	1.06	0.54	-0.19	-0.41	-5.63	4.88	2.92	2.25	0.57	27	
28	Nonresidential	0.85	0.59	-0.73	0.17	1.09	1.31	0.90	0.38	0.65	0.63	0.90	0.40	-0.23	-1.14	-4.28	2.72	1.57	1.65	1.06	28	
29	Structures	0.12	0.06	-0.39	-0.34	0.13	0.57	0.22	-0.13	-0.42	0.13	0.42	0.42	-0.26	-0.02	-1.77	-0.46	-0.22	0.14	-0.18	29	
30	Equipment	0.36	0.19	-0.48	0.18	0.67	0.32	0.18	0.31	0.57	0.25	0.15	-0.31	-0.29	-1.30	-1.99	2.73	1.29	0.75	0.70	30	
31	Information processing equipment	0.14	0.07	0.12	0.04	0.28	0.20	0.02	0.12	0.02	0.16	0.09	-0.07	0.04	-0.19	0.38	0.75	0.31	0.49	-0.13	31	
32	Industrial equipment	0.07	0.03	-0.06	0.02	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.11	-0.04	0.08	0.02	-0.16	-0.11	-0.24	0.26	0.21	0.08	0.34	32	
33	Transportation equipment	0.07	0.04	-0.52	0.14	0.17	-0.01	-0.06	0.13	0.33	0.13	-0.13	-0.25	-0.11	-0.90	-1.77	1.03	0.61	0.08	0.44	33	
34	Other equipment	0.08	0.05	-0.02	-0.01	0.12	0.06	0.18	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.12	0.00	-0.06	-0.10	-0.37	0.69	0.17	0.10	0.05	34	
35	Intellectual property products	0.36	0.33	0.14	0.33	0.29	0.42	0.51	0.21	0.49	0.25	0.34	0.29	0.32	0.18	-0.51	0.45	0.50	0.76	0.54	35	
36	Software	0.21	0.14	0.15	0.22	0.17	0.24	0.26	0.12	0.19	0.05	0.11	0.17	0.21	0.23	-0.07	0.22	0.21	0.52	0.22	36	
37	Research and development	0.14	0.19	0.02	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.23	0.07	0.28	0.21	0.22	0.10	0.10	-0.01	-0.34	0.28	0.27	0.25	0.28	37	
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	0.01	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	-0.04	-0.10	-0.05	0.02	0.00	0.03	38	
39	Residential	-0.02	-0.04	0.26	-0.08	0.27	-0.17	0.13	-0.24	-0.34	0.00	0.15	0.14	0.04	0.73	-1.36	2.16	1.34	0.60	-0.49	39	
40	Change in private inventories	0.16	0.05	-0.52	0.96	-0.54	0.31	-0.89	1.50	0.08	0.49	-0.57	-0.32	-0.99	-0.51	-4.01	6.84	1.10	-2.62	-1.13	40	
41	Farm	-0.01	-0.04	0.04	-0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.14	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.10	0.06	-0.01	-0.06	-0.05	41	
42	Nonfarm	0.17	0.09	-0.56	0.98	-0.56	0.31	-0.87	1.55	0.13	0.63	-0.62	-0.35	-1.07	-0.54	-4.11	6.78	1.11	-2.56	-1.09	42	
43	Net exports of goods and services	-0.27	-0.18	-0.29	0.36	-0.37	-0.16	0.40	-1.66	-0.51	0.39	-0.50	0.07	1.43	-0.05	1.53	-3.25	-1.65	-1.56	-0.44	43	
44	Exports	0.35	-0.01	-1.57	0.34	1.17	0.24	0.62	-0.78	0.05	0.36	-0.26	-0.08	0.17	-1.95	-8.34	4.64	2.07	-0.30	0.64	44	
45	Goods	0.34	0.00	-0.76	0.17	1.10	0.14	0.89	-0.75	0.13	0.31	-0.41	0.10	-0.04	-0.32	-6.24	4.75	1.59	-0.10	0.43	45	
46	Services	0.01	0.00	-0.81	0.17	0.07	0.10	-0.27	-0.03	-0.08	0.05	0.15	-0.18	0.21	-1.63	-2.09	-0.11	0.49	-0.20	0.21	46	
47	Imports	-0.62	-0.17	1.28	0.02	-1.53	-0.40	-0.22	-0.88	-0.57	0.02	-0.24	0.15	1.26	1.90	9.87	-7.89	-3.73	-1.26	-1.09	47	
48	Goods	-0.62	-0.07	0.65	0.13	-1.78	-0.54	-0.04	-0.87	-0.29	0.01	0.01	0.19	1.16	0.85	7.27	-7.37	-3.04	-1.21	-0.69	48	
49	Services	0.00	-0.11	0.63	-0.11	0.24	0.14	-0.18	-0.01	-0.27	0.01	-0.25	-0.03	0.10	1.05	2.59	-0.52	-0.69	-0.05	-0.40	49	
50	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.24	0.38	0.43	-0.05	0.49	0.15	0.49	0.17	-0.14	0.47	0.86	0.36	0.52	0.63	0.97	-0.19	-0.09	0.77	-0.27	50	
51	Federal	0.20	0.25	0.33	-0.01	0.31	0.12	0.32	0.22	0.12	0.09	0.57	0.23	0.23	0.16	1.42	-0.32	-0.22	0.78	-0.36	51	
52	National defense	0.13	0.20	0.11	-0.04	0.20	-0.05	0.29	0.13	0.26	0.20	0.16	0.18	0.23	-0.03	0.16	0.11	0.22	-0.25	-0.03	52	
53	Consumption expenditures	0.09	0.15	0.06	-0.03	0.10	-0.04	0.29	0.07	0.13	0.21	0.19										

Table 3. Gross Domestic Product: Level and Change from Preceding Period--Continues

Line		Billions of dollars						Billions of chained (2012) dollars									Line
		2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					Change from preceding period			
			2020			2021			2020			2021		2020	2021		
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2				
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	20,893.7	19,477.4	21,138.6	21,477.6	22,038.2	22,722.6	18,384.7	17,258.2	18,560.8	18,767.8	19,055.7	19,358.2	-648.0	287.9	302.5	1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	14,047.6	12,989.7	14,293.8	14,467.6	15,005.4	15,672.6	12,629.9	11,756.4	12,820.8	12,927.9	13,282.7	13,659.3	-496.4	354.8	376.6	2
3	Goods	4,653.8	4,349.9	4,867.2	4,867.3	5,245.0	5,512.0	4,942.5	4,665.8	5,158.9	5,155.0	5,476.6	5,629.1	219.5	321.6	152.4	3
4	Durable goods	1,616.4	1,468.3	1,753.3	1,759.2	1,957.8	2,083.8	1,884.3	1,731.8	2,030.6	2,036.4	2,253.5	2,307.4	134.6	217.1	53.9	4
5	Motor vehicles and parts	541.3	485.2	595.8	602.1	674.9	755.2	542.0	498.4	586.8	589.7	661.2	683.9	17.1	71.5	22.7	5
6	Furnishings and durable household equipment	390.4	361.2	419.3	415.4	461.9	472.0	444.4	415.3	474.3	467.4	517.0	515.3	31.2	49.6	-1.7	6
7	Recreational goods and vehicles	476.2	458.0	509.5	508.7	559.4	577.0	678.5	655.6	726.8	727.7	792.2	809.4	104.3	64.5	17.2	7
8	Other durable goods	208.5	163.9	228.8	233.1	261.7	279.6	251.8	196.9	276.6	285.7	317.0	332.6	-3.7	31.3	15.6	8
9	Nondurable goods	3,037.4	2,881.7	3,113.9	3,108.1	3,287.2	3,428.2	3,080.5	2,949.1	3,159.9	3,151.1	3,269.3	3,368.1	92.4	118.3	98.8	9
10	Food and beverages purchased for off-premises consumption	1,146.7	1,152.1	1,159.5	1,150.0	1,201.5	1,221.0	1,062.0	1,056.5	1,066.8	1,057.9	1,103.3	1,109.9	74.9	45.4	6.7	10
11	Clothing and footwear	362.4	293.6	394.2	395.6	436.8	473.9	390.2	322.8	428.6	431.8	466.2	501.9	-16.5	34.4	35.8	11
12	Gasoline and other energy goods	246.8	188.5	245.4	247.9	300.3	344.1	386.3	341.7	401.2	388.3	393.7	423.8	-61.3	5.4	30.1	12
13	Other nondurable goods	1,281.5	1,247.4	1,314.7	1,314.6	1,348.5	1,389.2	1,196.4	1,164.8	1,223.8	1,229.0	1,259.6	1,292.5	65.8	30.6	32.9	13
14	Services	9,393.7	8,639.8	9,426.6	9,600.4	9,760.4	10,160.6	7,808.5	7,217.3	7,815.2	7,917.0	7,993.4	8,222.3	-635.2	76.5	228.9	14
15	Household consumption expenditures (for services)	8,872.9	8,062.8	8,932.1	9,109.0	9,281.7	9,661.4	7,393.5	6,748.9	7,422.8	7,531.9	7,622.4	7,843.8	-697.3	90.5	221.4	15
16	Housing and utilities	2,668.1	2,667.7	2,682.6	2,699.7	2,727.2	2,757.0	2,124.3	2,128.9	2,130.7	2,132.5	2,142.4	2,146.7	22.0	10.0	4.3	16
17	Health care	2,308.4	2,000.3	2,369.2	2,457.2	2,464.2	2,504.4	2,051.8	1,782.6	2,094.5	2,164.4	2,140.7	2,166.1	-188.5	-23.7	25.4	17
18	Transportation services	363.4	291.2	342.5	352.8	356.8	406.4	337.1	272.4	321.2	325.8	330.1	357.5	-117.3	4.4	27.4	18
19	Recreation services	416.5	303.7	405.7	415.0	442.5	491.7	353.6	258.0	344.3	349.0	371.1	405.7	-152.1	22.0	34.6	19
20	Food services and accommodations	801.5	616.8	829.8	826.1	888.3	1,028.4	663.2	514.3	684.3	676.1	725.9	826.1	-186.5	49.8	100.2	20
21	Financial services and insurance	1,196.3	1,168.7	1,200.5	1,222.0	1,244.9	1,280.1	851.6	842.0	852.4	864.7	874.7	884.5	2.3	10.0	9.8	21
22	Other services	1,118.5	1,014.4	1,102.0	1,136.1	1,157.8	1,193.4	1,004.0	913.4	986.3	1,015.5	1,031.8	1,055.5	-110.3	16.3	23.6	22
23	Final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households	520.9	577.0	494.6	491.4	478.7	499.1	411.4	460.8	389.8	383.2	370.1	377.8	57.3	-13.0	7.7	23
24	Gross output of nonprofit institutions	1,644.8	1,585.3	1,640.2	1,685.5	1,672.7	1,709.3	1,369.3	1,327.1	1,359.3	1,388.1	1,363.0	1,378.7	-36.1	-25.0	15.7	24
25	Less: Receipts from sales of goods and services by nonprofit institutions	1,123.9	1,008.3	1,145.6	1,194.1	1,194.0	1,210.2	954.2	858.3	967.0	1,003.6	992.1	999.8	-98.8	-11.5	7.7	25
26	Gross private domestic investment	3,637.8	3,167.0	3,708.8	3,923.2	3,928.0	3,927.0	3,316.2	2,901.9	3,371.0	3,561.9	3,541.3	3,510.3	-194.4	-20.6	-31.0	26
27	Fixed investment	3,697.4	3,456.9	3,693.8	3,865.9	4,022.2	4,095.8	3,329.4	3,123.0	3,318.5	3,456.6	3,564.1	3,590.7	-91.9	107.4	26.6	27
28	Nonresidential	2,799.6	2,659.1	2,776.6	2,862.7	2,956.7	3,021.5	2,671.1	2,535.7	2,646.9	2,726.2	2,810.4	2,865.2	-150.9	84.2	54.8	28
29	Structures	597.2	585.9	563.5	552.3	565.0	566.7	494.2	485.8	466.0	456.1	462.1	453.9	-70.8	6.0	-8.3	29
30	Equipment	1,123.9	1,020.6	1,135.5	1,197.5	1,244.5	1,272.1	1,154.0	1,044.0	1,166.6	1,237.1	1,278.5	1,318.2	-104.8	41.4	39.7	30
31	Information processing equipment	413.9	397.0	432.2	447.3	472.1	463.9	523.0	501.7	545.9	566.5	600.1	590.8	33.4	33.6	-9.3	31
32	Industrial equipment	241.7	229.1	241.5	253.4	260.8	283.7	228.8	217.4	228.5	238.8	243.0	260.3	-11.8	4.2	17.3	32
33	Transportation equipment	206.0	155.5	191.2	217.1	225.4	232.0	191.3	140.9	178.5	208.7	212.6	236.6	-103.7	3.9	24.1	33
34	Other equipment	262.3	239.1	270.7	279.7	286.3	292.5	240.2	218.7	247.7	256.1	260.8	263.2	-3.9	4.8	2.4	34
35	Intellectual property products	1,078.5	1,052.6	1,077.6	1,112.9	1,147.2	1,182.6	1,031.3	1,008.0	1,027.7	1,053.0	1,091.9	1,119.9	28.4	38.9	28.0	35
36	Software	453.4	444.9	453.6	466.0	484.2	498.7	502.3	492.2	503.5	516.1	547.1	561.0	34.5	31.1	13.8	36
37	Research and development	537.7	519.9	539.9	561.3	576.3	594.6	458.8	446.1	457.1	469.0	480.1	492.9	4.0	11.0	12.9	37
38	Entertainment, literary, and artistic originals	87.4	87.9	84.1	85.6	86.7	89.4	79.6	79.2	77.0	78.0	78.0	79.6	-5.9	0.0	1.5	38
39	Residential	897.8	797.8	917.2	1,003.2	1,065.5	1,074.3	648.0	584.9	657.8	708.2	730.6	712.1	41.3	22.4	-18.5	39
40	Change in private inventories	-59.6	-289.9	15.0	57.3	-94.2	-168.8	-42.3	-252.8	25.3	88.8	-88.3	-165.9	-117.4	-177.1	-77.6	40
41	Farm	-6.0	-7.2	-3.6	-2.2	-3.3	-3.2	-7.7	-8.1	-2.1	-3.9	-15.7	-20.9	9.5	-11.9	-5.2	41
42	Nonfarm	-53.6	-282.7	18.6	59.4	-90.9	-165.6	-35.3	-242.3	26.4	90.2	-74.4	-146.6	-124.3	-164.6	-72.2	42

1. Real gross domestic income is gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Note. Users are cautioned that particularly for components that exhibit rapid change in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series. For accurate estimates of the contributions to percent changes in real gross domestic product, use table 2.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 3. Gross Domestic Product: Level and Change from Preceding Period--Table Ends

Line		Billions of dollars						Billions of chained (2012) dollars						Change from preceding period			Line
		2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2020	2021		
			2020			2021			2020			2021					
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2		Q1	Q2	
43	Net exports of goods and services	-651.2	-538.9	-725.7	-798.4	-872.5	-895.9	-942.7	-774.8	-1,021.3	-1,132.8	-1,226.1	-1,259.0	-37.4	-93.3	-32.9	43
44	Exports	2,123.4	1,807.9	2,079.6	2,220.7	2,311.9	2,452.9	2,207.6	1,943.0	2,166.3	2,279.0	2,262.3	2,295.6	-346.4	-16.7	33.3	44
45	Goods	1,416.6	1,146.3	1,413.0	1,520.8	1,607.5	1,724.7	1,606.8	1,354.5	1,608.7	1,703.1	1,696.9	1,720.8	-181.7	-6.2	23.9	45
46	Services	706.8	661.5	666.6	699.9	704.4	728.2	617.2	588.8	581.4	603.4	594.1	603.7	-152.4	-9.3	9.6	46
47	Imports	2,774.6	2,346.7	2,805.3	3,019.1	3,184.5	3,348.8	3,150.3	2,717.7	3,187.5	3,411.8	3,488.4	3,554.7	-309.0	76.6	66.2	47
48	Goods	2,309.2	1,942.1	2,368.8	2,540.8	2,698.1	2,829.7	2,750.2	2,363.3	2,823.3	3,015.4	3,092.7	3,136.9	-164.4	77.2	44.2	48
49	Services	465.4	404.6	436.5	478.3	486.4	519.2	423.8	372.7	397.7	430.7	433.0	452.5	-123.6	2.3	19.5	49
50	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3,859.5	3,859.6	3,861.7	3,885.3	3,977.3	4,018.9	3,360.2	3,378.1	3,360.2	3,356.0	3,390.9	3,378.0	80.7	34.9	-12.9	50
51	Federal	1,501.8	1,525.0	1,515.1	1,512.3	1,568.6	1,563.6	1,340.7	1,368.4	1,349.6	1,338.8	1,375.2	1,357.6	63.4	36.4	-17.7	51
52	National defense	881.3	872.4	883.9	900.8	897.1	904.4	800.9	798.2	801.6	812.0	799.9	798.2	22.4	-12.1	-1.7	52
53	Consumption expenditures	700.5	691.5	703.0	713.5	707.4	710.6	631.3	627.9	632.2	637.9	624.6	620.7	11.7	-13.3	-3.9	53
54	Gross investment	180.9	180.9	180.8	187.3	189.7	193.8	170.1	170.8	169.9	174.7	176.1	178.4	11.0	1.4	2.3	54
55	Nondefense	620.5	652.6	631.3	611.5	671.6	659.2	539.0	568.6	547.0	526.7	573.7	558.1	40.3	47.0	-15.6	55
56	Consumption expenditures	461.0	496.1	466.4	450.6	512.6	498.8	394.3	425.7	397.9	382.3	431.0	415.6	34.1	48.7	-15.4	56
57	Gross investment	159.5	156.5	164.8	160.9	159.0	160.3	145.0	142.5	149.5	144.8	142.2	142.3	5.9	-2.6	0.1	57
58	State and local	2,357.8	2,334.6	2,346.5	2,373.0	2,408.7	2,455.4	2,019.9	2,011.0	2,011.4	2,017.6	2,017.1	2,021.2	18.4	-0.6	4.1	58
59	Consumption expenditures	1,916.5	1,897.3	1,909.9	1,924.7	1,966.5	2,015.9	1,642.5	1,634.6	1,639.2	1,636.7	1,646.7	1,660.8	7.0	10.0	14.1	59
60	Gross investment	441.2	437.3	436.6	448.3	442.2	439.4	377.4	376.4	372.2	380.9	370.3	360.3	11.4	-10.6	-9.9	60
61	Residual	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-101.2	-75.5	-146.6	-123.8	-121.4	-130.0	.....	.....	.....	61
	Addenda:																
62	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	21,064.3	19,620.2	20,908.5	21,972.6	22,547.9	.....	18,534.8	17,384.7	18,358.8	19,200.3	19,496.4	.....	-559.9	296.0	.....	62
63	Average of GDP and GDI	20,979.0	19,548.8	21,023.6	21,725.1	22,293.1	.....	18,459.7	17,321.5	18,459.8	18,984.0	19,276.0	.....	-604.0	292.0	.....	63
64	Final sales of domestic product	20,953.3	19,767.4	21,123.6	21,420.3	22,132.5	22,891.4	18,395.9	17,471.0	18,508.0	18,664.8	19,076.1	19,432.9	-548.5	411.4	356.8	64
65	Gross domestic purchases	21,544.9	20,016.3	21,864.3	22,276.0	22,910.8	23,618.5	19,306.6	18,046.1	19,551.0	19,841.7	20,211.1	20,543.2	-603.4	369.4	332.1	65
66	Final sales to domestic purchasers	21,604.5	20,306.3	21,849.3	22,218.8	23,005.0	23,787.3	19,319.8	18,264.4	19,498.9	19,738.3	20,233.6	20,621.0	-502.3	495.2	387.5	66
67	Final sales to private domestic	17,745.0	16,446.7	17,987.6	18,333.5	19,027.7	19,768.4	15,959.0	14,879.0	16,139.0	16,384.1	16,846.3	17,249.8	-588.3	462.2	403.5	67
68	Gross domestic product	20,893.7	19,477.4	21,138.6	21,477.6	22,038.2	22,722.6	18,384.7	17,258.2	18,560.8	18,767.8	19,055.7	19,358.2	-648.0	287.9	302.5	68
69	Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	992.9	883.5	996.1	1,043.2	1,081.6	.....	883.7	791.1	885.0	922.3	948.3	.....	-161.5	26.0	.....	69
70	Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	770.6	711.5	769.2	792.5	846.7	.....	686.7	637.6	683.9	702.5	742.4	.....	-119.5	40.0	.....	70
71	Equals: Gross national product	21,116.1	19,649.4	21,365.4	21,728.2	22,273.1	.....	18,582.3	17,412.7	18,762.5	18,987.9	19,262.1	.....	-689.6	274.2	.....	71
72	Net domestic product	17,317.8	15,926.6	17,547.5	17,838.2	18,342.3	18,937.3	15,168.1	14,056.6	15,337.3	15,520.3	15,780.6	16,053.8	-728.8	260.3	273.2	72

1. Real gross domestic income is gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

Note. Users are cautioned that particularly for components that exhibit rapid change in prices relative to other prices in the economy, the chained-dollar estimates should not be used to measure the component's relative importance or its contribution to the growth rate of more aggregate series. For accurate estimates of the contributions to percent changes in real gross domestic product, use table 2.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 4. Price Indexes for Gross Domestic Product and Related Measures: Percent Change from Preceding Period

Line		2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates														Line		
					2017		2018				2019				2020					2021	
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q1	Q2
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	-1.5	3.6	2.2	4.3	6.0	1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	-1.6	3.7	1.5	3.8	6.4	2
3	Goods	0.7	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	1.9	1.9	1.0	-1.1	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	-1.8	0.7	-1.1	-5.6	4.9	0.3	5.9	9.3	3
4	Durable goods	-1.7	-1.2	-0.8	-3.2	-2.0	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.6	-2.2	-2.7	-1.5	-2.9	7.6	0.2	2.3	16.8	4
5	Nondurable goods	1.9	-0.1	-0.7	1.6	4.0	3.6	2.0	-0.8	-0.4	-2.5	3.4	-1.5	2.5	-0.9	-6.9	3.5	0.4	8.0	5.0	5
6	Services	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.7	1.5	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.4	0.4	3.1	2.1	2.8	4.9	6
7	Gross private domestic investment	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.8	1.2	2.3	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.8	1.9	2.8	2.7	7
8	Fixed investment	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.7	0.9	0.1	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.9	3.7	4.4	8
9	Nonresidential	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	2.3	1.7	0.2	-0.6	1.3	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	9
10	Structures	1.6	4.1	1.5	3.4	0.1	-0.4	2.2	2.2	6.3	4.6	4.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	-0.6	1.0	0.5	3.9	8.8	10
11	Equipment	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	0.2	1.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.2	-1.2	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-1.7	-2.2	2.2	-3.4	11
12	Intellectual property products	1.1	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.3	-0.8	2.4	1.9	0.6	-2.3	1.6	4.3	1.6	3.2	-2.3	2.0	12
13	Residential	5.6	2.9	3.3	4.6	3.0	9.1	7.0	3.8	2.4	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.4	2.4	0.9	9.3	6.5	12.4	14.5	13
14	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
15	Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
16	Exports	3.4	-0.5	-2.5	3.6	5.4	3.6	5.3	0.9	-1.6	-3.5	3.7	-2.4	-1.5	-2.1	-17.5	13.4	6.2	21.0	19.5	16
17	Goods	3.6	-1.6	-4.0	4.8	5.5	3.9	6.2	0.6	-3.1	-5.2	2.7	-4.2	-1.4	-4.2	-21.9	16.2	6.9	26.7	25.3	17
18	Services	3.0	1.7	0.4	1.6	5.2	3.0	3.6	1.5	1.3	-0.2	5.5	1.1	-1.6	2.5	-8.7	8.5	4.7	9.2	7.1	18
19	Imports	2.8	-1.6	-2.2	0.6	4.9	6.5	1.6	0.6	-2.5	-4.6	2.8	-3.8	-2.0	-1.1	-11.9	8.0	2.2	13.3	13.4	19
20	Goods	2.8	-2.1	-2.8	-0.3	5.4	7.0	1.5	0.3	-3.2	-5.7	3.0	-4.7	-2.7	-1.5	-13.4	8.7	1.8	14.9	14.3	20
21	Services	3.1	0.9	0.5	4.3	2.7	4.2	2.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.6	-4.1	4.5	4.9	4.6	8.8	21
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	3.7	1.7	1.4	3.0	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.2	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.8	-0.9	2.4	3.0	5.4	5.9	22
23	Federal	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.9	3.0	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	4.3	-2.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	3.0	2.5	4.0	4.0	23
24	National defense	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.8	3.9	3.1	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.9	-1.3	3.6	2.5	4.4	4.2	24
25	Nondefense	3.2	2.2	1.2	2.4	3.2	3.8	2.8	2.4	5.3	8.8	-8.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.6	25
26	State and local	4.1	1.7	1.6	3.7	4.9	4.8	4.5	3.7	2.4	-1.0	3.1	0.8	1.2	3.8	-1.5	2.0	3.3	6.3	7.1	26
27	Addenda:																				
27	Final sales of domestic product	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	-1.3	3.5	2.2	4.5	6.3	27
28	Gross domestic purchases	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.7	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.6	-1.2	3.3	1.8	3.9	5.7	28
29	Final sales to domestic purchasers	2.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	-1.0	3.2	1.8	4.1	6.0	29
30	Final sales to private domestic purchasers	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.6	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	-1.0	3.4	1.6	3.8	6.0	30
31	Gross national product (GNP)	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	-1.5	3.6	2.2	4.3	.....	31
32	GDP excluding food and energy ¹	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.2	2.1	-0.8	3.2	1.9	3.4	5.8	32
33	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ¹	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.9	-0.4	3.1	1.7	3.2	5.5	33
34	PCE excluding food and energy ¹	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	-0.8	3.5	1.2	2.7	6.1	34
35	Market-based PCE ²	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	0.7	2.3	0.7	1.7	1.1	-1.0	2.8	1.3	3.9	5.9	35
36	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ^{1,2}	1.6	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.2	2.5	1.0	2.5	5.4	36
37	Implicit price deflators:																				
37	GDP	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	-1.7	3.7	1.9	4.3	6.1	37
38	Gross domestic purchases	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.9	0.9	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	-1.4	3.3	1.6	3.9	5.8	38
39	GNP	2.4	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	-1.7	3.7	2.0	4.3	.....	39

1. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

2. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 5. Real Gross Domestic Product: Annual Percent Change

Line		Percent change from preceding year								Percent change from fourth quarter to fourth quarter one year ago								Line
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
		1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	1.8	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.3	-3.4	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.3	
2	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	1.5	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.2	-3.8	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.3	-2.4	2
3	Goods	3.1	4.1	4.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.4	4.6	3.5	5.0	3.8	3.4	5.1	2.7	3.7	7.7	3
4	Durable goods	6.1	7.2	7.6	5.4	6.3	7.0	4.3	7.7	5.0	9.2	6.0	6.3	7.9	3.9	5.8	13.5	4
5	Nondurable goods	1.8	2.6	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.7	4.7	5
6	Services	0.7	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.7	-7.5	1.1	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.6	-6.9	6
7	Gross private domestic investment	6.9	5.6	5.5	-1.0	4.0	5.7	3.4	-5.5	9.3	5.3	2.3	1.8	4.2	5.2	0.8	2.4	7
8	Fixed investment	5.6	6.6	3.8	2.1	4.1	4.8	3.2	-2.7	5.7	7.0	1.7	2.8	4.7	3.8	2.9	0.5	8
9	Nonresidential	4.1	7.2	2.3	0.9	4.1	6.4	4.3	-5.3	5.4	6.9	-0.1	2.5	4.7	6.1	3.1	-3.8	9
10	Structures	1.3	11.0	-0.9	-4.3	4.2	4.0	2.0	-12.5	6.7	9.3	-7.3	3.6	0.0	1.8	5.8	-20.0	10
11	Equipment	4.7	7.0	3.0	-1.8	2.8	6.4	3.3	-8.3	5.4	5.6	1.5	-2.2	6.4	6.0	-0.9	-0.3	11
12	Intellectual property products	5.4	4.8	3.8	8.8	5.7	8.1	7.2	2.8	4.5	6.9	3.3	8.4	5.8	9.2	6.3	2.5	12
13	Residential	12.4	3.8	10.2	6.6	4.0	-0.6	-0.9	6.8	7.1	7.7	9.2	4.0	4.5	-3.9	2.2	15.7	13
14	Change in private inventories																	14
15	Net exports of goods and services																	15
16	Exports	3.0	3.9	0.3	0.4	4.1	2.8	-0.1	-13.6	5.2	2.4	-1.5	1.3	5.9	0.2	0.3	-10.7	16
17	Goods	2.9	4.5	-0.4	0.6	4.1	4.2	-0.1	-10.2	6.8	2.7	-2.8	2.4	6.0	1.2	-0.2	-4.5	17
18	Services	3.0	2.7	1.5	0.0	4.0	0.2	-0.1	-19.8	1.9	1.9	1.2	-0.7	5.7	-1.6	1.3	-22.0	18
19	Imports	1.2	5.2	5.2	1.5	4.4	4.1	1.2	-8.9	2.9	6.5	3.3	2.2	5.1	3.4	-2.0	0.3	19
20	Goods	2.0	5.6	5.8	1.1	4.5	5.1	0.5	-5.6	3.7	7.0	3.3	2.6	5.5	3.5	-2.9	5.7	20
21	Services	-2.5	3.2	2.5	3.0	4.3	0.0	3.9	-22.6	-1.1	4.3	3.1	0.3	3.5	3.0	1.5	-21.3	21
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	-2.4	-0.9	1.8	2.0	0.5	1.4	2.2	2.5	-2.4	0.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.0	3.2	1.2	22
23	Federal	-5.5	-2.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	3.0	3.8	5.0	-6.1	-1.0	1.2	0.1	1.3	3.0	4.3	3.1	23
24	National defense	-6.7	-4.1	-2.1	-0.6	0.9	3.4	5.2	2.9	-6.5	-3.4	-0.4	-0.6	2.2	4.2	5.0	2.3	24
25	Nondefense	-3.5	0.0	3.3	2.1	-0.5	2.5	1.6	8.1	-5.4	2.8	3.7	1.1	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.4	25
26	State and local	-0.3	0.2	3.0	2.8	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.5	0.4	-0.3	2.5	0.0	26
27	Addenda:																	
27	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	1.4	3.1	2.5	0.9	2.4	2.9	2.0	-2.9	1.3	4.0	1.2	1.2	2.9	2.9	1.8	-0.2	27
28	Average of GDP and GDI	1.6	2.7	2.6	1.3	2.3	2.9	2.1	-3.2	1.9	3.3	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.2	-1.2	28
29	Final sales of domestic product	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	-2.9	1.9	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.9	-2.6	29
30	Gross domestic purchases	1.6	2.5	3.4	1.8	2.4	3.1	2.4	-3.0	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.2	-1.0	30
31	Final sales to domestic purchasers	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.4	-2.5	1.7	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	-1.3	31
32	Final sales to private domestic purchasers	2.2	3.5	3.4	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.4	-3.6	2.6	4.2	2.5	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	-1.8	32
33	Gross national product	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.1	-3.6	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.4	-2.3	33
34	Real disposable personal income	-1.2	3.8	4.0	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.3	6.2	-2.6	5.2	2.8	1.6	3.1	3.7	1.7	4.0	34
35	Price indexes:																	
35	Gross domestic purchases	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.1	1.3	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	35
36	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ²	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.5	36
37	GDP	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	37
38	GDP excluding food and energy ²	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.7	1.6	38
39	PCE	1.4	1.5	0.2	1.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.2	39
40	PCE excluding food and energy ²	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	40
41	Market-based PCE ³	1.0	1.1	-0.1	0.7	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.0	41
42	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ^{2,3}	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	42

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

3. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Note. Estimates under the *Percent change from the preceding year* columns are calculated from annual data. Estimates under the *Percent change from fourth quarter to fourth quarter* columns are calculated from fourth quarter values relative to the same quarter one year prior.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 6. Real Gross Domestic Product: Percent Change from Quarter One Year Ago

Line		2017		2018				2019				2020				2021		Line
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.6	-9.1	-2.9	-2.3	0.5	12.2	1
2	Personal consumption expenditures (PCE)	2.3	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.3	-10.2	-2.8	-2.4	2.1	16.2	2
3	Goods	3.6	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.2	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.4	-0.9	8.3	7.7	14.3	20.6	3
4	Durable goods	5.6	7.9	8.1	8.8	7.3	3.9	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.8	2.6	-0.3	14.5	13.5	29.6	33.2	4
5	Nondurable goods	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.8	-1.2	5.0	4.7	6.8	14.2	5
6	Services	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	-1.1	-14.3	-7.7	-6.9	-3.5	13.9	6
7	Gross private domestic investment	5.6	4.2	6.6	5.0	5.9	5.2	4.7	5.2	3.1	0.8	-2.1	-17.7	-4.7	2.4	3.2	21.0	7
8	Fixed investment	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.6	2.9	1.4	-8.8	-3.8	0.5	4.2	15.0	8
9	Nonresidential	3.3	4.7	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.1	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.1	-0.2	-10.3	-7.0	-3.8	1.3	13.0	9
10	Structures	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.7	6.5	1.8	-1.7	-0.1	4.3	5.8	4.4	-13.7	-19.9	-20.0	-18.7	-6.6	10
11	Equipment	3.5	6.4	7.3	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.6	2.9	-0.9	-7.7	-18.0	-7.1	-0.3	9.4	26.3	11
12	Intellectual property products	4.9	5.8	6.3	8.8	8.1	9.2	8.1	7.0	7.4	6.3	5.9	1.2	1.7	2.5	5.3	11.1	12
13	Residential	4.0	4.5	0.8	0.9	-0.1	-3.9	-2.8	-2.6	-0.3	2.2	7.0	-3.3	7.7	15.7	13.9	21.7	13
14	Change in private inventories	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
15	Net exports of goods and services	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15
16	Exports	2.7	5.9	3.9	4.8	2.4	0.2	0.5	-1.2	0.1	0.3	-4.8	-23.8	-14.9	-10.7	-7.4	18.2	16
17	Goods	2.6	6.0	4.3	7.2	4.2	1.2	1.8	-2.2	0.4	-0.2	-2.4	-24.0	-9.9	-4.5	-3.6	27.0	17
18	Services	3.0	5.7	3.1	0.3	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	0.6	-0.3	1.3	-9.3	-23.9	-24.0	-22.0	-14.6	2.5	18
19	Imports	4.0	5.1	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.4	2.8	2.8	1.1	-2.0	-5.4	-22.1	-8.3	0.3	6.2	30.8	19
20	Goods	3.9	5.5	5.4	4.6	6.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	0.2	-2.9	-4.8	-19.6	-3.6	5.7	10.5	32.7	20
21	Services	4.7	3.5	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	3.0	4.3	4.9	5.0	1.5	-8.3	-32.4	-28.0	-21.3	-12.4	21.4	21
22	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	2.1	1.2	1.3	0.0	22
23	Federal	0.2	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.6	7.3	4.9	3.1	5.3	-0.8	23
24	National defense	0.7	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.8	4.2	5.8	4.9	5.2	5.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.3	1.0	0.0	24
25	Nondefense	-0.7	0.0	1.9	3.2	3.7	1.4	-1.2	2.3	2.0	3.4	6.3	13.3	8.4	4.4	11.7	-1.9	25
26	State and local	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.3	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.5	2.7	0.6	0.4	0.0	-1.1	0.5	26
	Addenda:																	
27	Gross domestic income (GDI) ¹	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.0	-8.7	-3.8	-0.2	1.6	.....	27
28	Average of GDP and GDI	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	0.8	-8.9	-3.4	-1.2	1.1	.....	28
29	Final sales of domestic product	1.9	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	2.9	1.3	-7.5	-2.7	-2.6	0.7	11.2	29
30	Gross domestic purchases	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	0.4	-9.2	-2.3	-1.0	2.1	13.8	30
31	Final sales to domestic purchasers	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	1.0	-7.7	-2.2	-1.3	2.3	12.9	31
32	Final sales to private domestic purchasers	2.5	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	0.5	-9.9	-3.0	-1.8	2.5	15.9	32
33	Gross national product	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4	0.5	-9.5	-3.1	-2.3	0.5	.....	33
34	Real disposable personal income	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	12.5	6.9	4.0	15.6	-4.4	34
	Price indexes:																	
35	Gross domestic purchases	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.7	35
36	Gross domestic purchases excluding food and energy ²	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	3.4	36
37	GDP	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.5	2.1	4.0	37
38	GDP excluding food and energy ²	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	3.6	38
39	PCE	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.8	3.8	39
40	PCE excluding food and energy ²	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	3.4	40
41	Market-based PCE ³	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.8	3.5	41
42	Market-based PCE excluding food and energy ^{2,3}	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.8	42

1. Gross domestic income deflated by the implicit price deflator for gross domestic product.

2. Food excludes personal consumption expenditures for purchased meals and beverages, which are classified in food services.

3. This index is a supplemental measure that is based on household expenditures for which there are observable price measures. It excludes most implicit prices (for example, financial services furnished without payment) and the final consumption expenditures of nonprofit institutions serving households.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 7. Relation of Gross Domestic Product, Gross National Product, and National Income

[Billions of dollars]

Line	2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					Line
				2020			2021		
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
1 Gross domestic product (GDP)	20,527.2	21,372.6	20,893.7	19,477.4	21,138.6	21,477.6	22,038.2	22,722.6	1
2 Plus: Income receipts from the rest of the world	1,142.1	1,160.3	992.9	883.5	996.1	1,043.2	1,081.6	.....	2
3 Less: Income payments to the rest of the world	847.9	893.9	770.6	711.5	769.2	792.5	846.7	.....	3
4 Equals: Gross national product	20,821.3	21,639.0	21,116.1	19,649.4	21,365.4	21,728.2	22,273.1	.....	4
5 Less: Consumption of fixed capital	3,273.4	3,435.6	3,575.9	3,550.9	3,591.0	3,639.4	3,696.0	3,785.3	5
6 Less: Statistical discrepancy	-125.5	-69.7	-170.6	-142.8	230.0	-495.0	-509.7	.....	6
7 Equals: National income	17,673.3	18,273.1	17,710.7	16,241.3	17,544.3	18,583.8	19,086.8	.....	7
8 Compensation of employees	10,959.5	11,447.7	11,572.2	11,029.2	11,539.7	11,964.2	12,088.9	12,297.1	8
9 Wages and salaries	8,900.5	9,323.5	9,444.1	8,979.0	9,410.3	9,783.0	9,879.2	10,068.4	9
10 Supplements to wages and salaries	2,059.0	2,124.2	2,128.0	2,050.2	2,129.4	2,181.1	2,209.7	2,228.7	10
11 Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,580.4	1,598.9	1,650.0	1,471.1	1,760.7	1,730.0	1,714.0	1,846.9	11
12 Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	681.9	692.1	711.6	709.5	714.5	710.0	716.9	719.0	12
13 Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,305.0	2,367.8	2,243.8	1,942.6	2,435.4	2,427.5	2,551.4	.....	13
14 Net interest and miscellaneous payments	598.7	558.2	618.8	619.3	623.0	666.1	695.2	699.6	14
15 Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	1,398.4	1,459.4	773.3	336.2	322.9	937.8	1,173.8	948.4	15
16 Business current transfer payments (net)	158.0	162.3	158.6	152.8	165.8	166.3	165.8	167.0	16
17 Current surplus of government enterprises	-8.6	-13.3	-17.5	-19.5	-17.7	-18.1	-19.3	-15.4	17
Addenda:									
18 Gross domestic income (GDI)	20,652.6	21,442.2	21,064.3	19,620.2	20,908.5	21,972.6	22,547.9	.....	18
19 Average of GDP and GDI	20,589.9	21,407.4	20,979.0	19,548.8	21,023.6	21,725.1	22,293.1	.....	19
20 Statistical discrepancy as a percentage of GDP	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	1.1	-2.3	-2.3	.....	20

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 8. Personal Income and Its Disposition

[Billions of dollars]

Line		2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					Line
					2020			2021		
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
1	Personal income ¹	17,706.0	18,424.4	19,627.6	20,348.7	19,777.4	19,542.0	21,867.3	20,551.9	1
2	Compensation of employees	10,959.5	11,447.7	11,572.2	11,029.2	11,539.7	11,964.2	12,088.9	12,297.1	2
3	Wages and salaries	8,900.5	9,323.5	9,444.1	8,979.0	9,410.3	9,783.0	9,879.2	10,068.4	3
4	Supplements to wages and salaries	2,059.0	2,124.2	2,128.0	2,050.2	2,129.4	2,181.1	2,209.7	2,228.7	4
5	Proprietors' income with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,580.4	1,598.9	1,650.0	1,471.1	1,760.7	1,730.0	1,714.0	1,846.9	5
6	Farm	38.9	38.4	70.2	44.9	69.2	108.5	73.0	112.3	6
7	Nonfarm	1,541.5	1,560.5	1,579.9	1,426.2	1,691.5	1,621.5	1,640.9	1,734.6	7
8	Rental income of persons with capital consumption adjustment	681.9	692.1	711.6	709.5	714.5	710.0	716.9	719.0	8
9	Personal income receipts on assets	2,868.3	2,968.0	2,912.1	2,910.9	2,851.7	2,909.6	2,898.8	2,936.8	9
10	Personal interest income	1,615.0	1,652.0	1,614.4	1,611.3	1,597.6	1,610.3	1,630.2	1,646.1	10
11	Personal dividend income	1,253.3	1,316.0	1,297.8	1,299.6	1,254.2	1,299.2	1,268.7	1,290.7	11
12	Personal current transfer receipts	2,976.3	3,139.1	4,241.1	5,633.9	4,369.4	3,729.5	5,982.5	4,309.4	12
13	Less: Contributions for government social insurance, domestic	1,360.5	1,421.4	1,459.5	1,405.9	1,458.7	1,501.3	1,533.8	1,557.3	13
14	Less: Personal current taxes	2,076.3	2,205.1	2,195.6	2,099.0	2,181.8	2,259.8	2,318.7	2,427.5	14
15	Equals: Disposable personal income	15,629.7	16,219.3	17,432.0	18,249.6	17,595.7	17,282.2	19,548.6	18,124.4	15
16	Less: Personal outlays	14,438.8	14,981.5	14,544.5	13,477.7	14,774.3	14,936.8	15,475.6	16,156.4	16
17	Equals: Personal saving	1,190.9	1,237.8	2,887.5	4,772.0	2,821.3	2,345.5	4,073.0	1,968.0	17
18	Personal saving as a percentage of disposable personal income	7.6	7.6	16.6	26.1	16.0	13.6	20.8	10.9	18
	Addenda:									
19	Personal income excluding current transfer receipts, billions of chained (2012) dollars ²	13,598.5	13,905.6	13,833.7	13,317.7	13,820.2	14,129.7	14,061.1	14,156.1	19
20	Disposable personal income, billions of chained (2012) dollars ²	14,429.4	14,755.2	15,672.8	16,516.9	15,782.4	15,443.0	17,304.3	15,796.2	20

1. Personal income is also equal to national income less corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, contributions for government social insurance, net interest and miscellaneous payments, business current transfer payments (net), and current surplus of government enterprises, plus personal income receipts on assets, and personal current transfer receipts.

2. The current-dollar measure is deflated by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 9. Corporate Profits: Level and Percent Change

Line	Billions of dollars									Percent change from preceding period					Line		
	2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2019	2020	Quarterly rates			Quarter one year ago 2021			
				2020				2021			2020						
				Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4				Q2	Q3	Q4				
																Q1	Q1	Q1
1	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,305.0	2,367.8	2,243.8	2,169.5	1,942.6	2,435.4	2,427.5	2,551.4	2.7	-5.2	-10.5	25.4	-0.3	5.1	17.6	1
2	Less: Taxes on corporate income	281.5	302.2	275.6	245.4	241.2	300.3	315.6	343.7	7.3	-8.8	-1.7	24.5	5.1	8.9	40.0	2
3	Equals: Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,023.4	2,065.6	1,968.1	1,924.0	1,701.5	2,135.1	2,111.9	2,207.7	2.1	-4.7	-11.6	25.5	-1.1	4.5	14.7	3
4	Net dividends	1,338.4	1,386.4	1,394.9	1,417.7	1,395.7	1,368.6	1,397.5	1,359.7	3.6	0.6	-1.6	-1.9	2.1	-2.7	-4.1	4
5	Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	685.0	679.2	573.3	506.3	305.8	766.5	714.4	848.0	-0.8	-15.6	-39.6	150.7	-6.8	18.7	67.5	5
Addenda for corporate cash flow:																	
6	Net cash flow with inventory valuation adjustment	2,454.9	2,571.8	2,516.6	2,439.8	2,197.7	2,729.6	2,699.4	2,853.9	4.8	-2.1	-9.9	24.2	-1.1	5.7	17.0	6
7	Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	685.0	679.2	573.3	506.3	305.8	766.5	714.4	848.0	-0.8	-15.6	-39.6	150.7	-6.8	18.7	67.5	7
8	Consumption of fixed capital	1,780.5	1,880.2	1,957.0	1,932.5	1,948.9	1,962.2	1,984.3	2,005.3	5.6	4.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	3.8	8
9	Less: Capital transfers paid (net)	10.7	-12.4	13.6	-0.9	57.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Addenda:																	
10	Profits before tax (without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments)	2,259.0	2,254.6	2,184.1	1,988.8	1,818.9	2,448.4	2,480.1	2,711.3	-0.2	-3.1	-8.5	34.6	1.3	9.3	36.3	10
11	Profits after tax (without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments)	1,977.5	1,952.4	1,908.4	1,743.4	1,577.7	2,148.2	2,164.5	2,367.6	-1.3	-2.3	-9.5	36.2	0.8	9.4	35.8	11
12	Inventory valuation adjustment	-47.7	0.0	-18.2	93.0	45.1	-88.0	-122.9	-249.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
13	Capital consumption adjustment	93.6	113.2	77.9	87.6	78.6	74.9	70.4	89.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 10. Corporate Profits by Industry: Level and Change from Preceding Period

[Billions of dollars]

Line		Level								Change from preceding period						Line
		2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					2019	2020	2020			2021	
					2020				2021			Q2	Q3	Q4		
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4									Q1
1	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	2,305.0	2,367.8	2,243.8	2,169.5	1,942.6	2,435.4	2,427.5	2,551.4	62.8	-124.0	-226.8	492.8	-7.9	123.9	1
2	Domestic industries	1,783.3	1,854.4	1,789.0	1,690.4	1,534.3	1,981.0	1,950.5	2,085.0	71.1	-65.3	-156.1	446.7	-30.5	134.5	2
3	Financial	449.6	506.9	467.0	452.1	465.6	466.7	483.7	485.0	57.3	-39.9	13.6	1.1	17.0	1.3	3
4	Nonfinancial	1,333.7	1,347.5	1,322.0	1,238.4	1,068.7	1,514.3	1,466.8	1,600.0	13.8	-25.5	-169.7	445.6	-47.5	133.2	4
5	Rest of the world	521.7	513.4	454.7	479.1	408.3	454.5	477.0	466.4	-8.3	-58.7	-70.7	46.2	22.6	-10.6	5
6	Receipts from the rest of the world	866.1	864.7	765.9	781.6	667.5	783.3	831.1	865.3	-1.4	-98.8	-114.1	115.7	47.8	34.2	6
7	Less: Payments to the rest of the world	344.4	351.3	311.2	302.6	259.2	328.8	354.1	398.9	6.9	-40.1	-43.3	69.6	25.3	44.8	7
8	Corporate profits with inventory valuation adjustment	2,211.3	2,254.6	2,165.9	2,081.9	1,864.0	2,360.5	2,357.2	2,461.8	43.3	-88.7	-217.8	496.5	-3.3	104.7	8
9	Domestic industries	1,689.6	1,741.2	1,711.2	1,602.8	1,455.7	1,906.0	1,880.1	1,995.4	51.6	-30.0	-147.1	450.3	-25.9	115.3	9
10	Financial	450.3	533.2	502.5	486.0	500.6	502.4	521.0	519.9	82.9	-30.7	14.5	1.9	18.5	-1.1	10
11	Federal Reserve banks	68.0	64.1	92.9	81.6	89.7	106.1	94.4	83.9	-3.9	28.8	8.2	16.4	-11.7	-10.5	11
12	Other financial	382.3	469.0	409.6	404.5	410.9	396.4	426.6	436.0	86.8	-59.5	6.4	-14.5	30.2	9.4	12
13	Nonfinancial	1,239.3	1,208.0	1,208.7	1,116.8	955.1	1,403.6	1,359.1	1,475.6	-31.3	0.7	-161.6	448.4	-44.4	116.4	13
14	Utilities	22.0	7.7	10.4	0.6	11.1	10.4	19.6	20.9	-14.3	2.7	10.5	-0.7	9.2	1.3	14
15	Manufacturing	346.7	355.7	328.8	340.9	246.9	362.3	365.3	401.9	9.1	-26.9	-94.0	115.4	3.0	36.6	15
16	Durable goods	178.4	183.4	188.5	180.7	133.1	222.3	218.0	234.7	5.0	5.1	-47.6	89.2	-4.3	16.7	16
17	Fabricated metal products	19.5	21.9	22.7	24.1	11.5	27.2	27.7	26.6	2.4	0.7	-12.6	15.7	0.5	-1.1	17
18	Machinery	15.7	25.8	27.9	24.4	18.4	36.4	32.3	32.5	10.2	2.0	-5.9	18.0	-4.1	0.2	18
19	Computer and electronic products	65.1	61.9	67.0	64.4	63.4	63.0	77.0	93.1	-3.2	5.1	-1.0	-0.5	14.1	16.1	19
20	Electrical equipment, appliances, and components	11.3	4.3	6.6	2.3	6.3	10.4	7.2	7.1	-7.0	2.2	4.0	4.1	-3.2	-0.1	20
21	Motor vehicles, bodies and trailers, and parts	-2.3	4.5	5.6	7.9	6.6	8.9	-1.1	-3.0	6.8	1.1	-1.3	2.3	-10.0	-1.9	21
22	Other durable goods	69.1	65.0	58.9	57.6	26.8	76.4	74.8	78.4	-4.2	-6.1	-30.9	49.6	-1.6	3.6	22
23	Nondurable goods	168.3	172.3	140.4	160.3	113.8	140.0	147.3	167.2	4.1	-32.0	-46.4	26.1	7.3	19.9	23
24	Food and beverage and tobacco products	50.6	55.2	74.8	65.4	76.2	78.7	78.7	79.3	4.6	19.5	10.9	2.5	0.0	0.5	24
25	Petroleum and coal products	31.5	16.7	-37.9	1.2	-45.6	-55.6	-51.7	-21.0	-14.8	-54.6	-46.9	-10.0	3.9	30.7	25
26	Chemical products	55.0	68.0	74.6	69.8	70.3	78.6	79.6	72.9	12.9	6.6	0.5	8.3	1.0	-6.7	26
27	Other nondurable goods	31.2	32.4	29.0	23.9	13.0	38.3	40.7	36.0	1.3	-3.5	-10.9	25.3	2.4	-4.7	27
28	Wholesale trade	114.5	117.8	123.7	131.9	101.4	125.4	136.2	112.6	3.3	5.9	-30.5	24.0	10.8	-23.6	28
29	Retail trade	148.1	159.1	218.5	171.2	209.7	250.2	242.9	280.2	11.1	59.4	38.5	40.6	-7.3	37.3	29
30	Transportation and warehousing	48.6	37.6	19.2	22.8	6.5	22.7	24.8	34.5	-11.1	-18.3	-16.3	16.2	2.1	9.7	30
31	Information	140.3	127.8	134.9	126.5	112.0	143.4	157.7	161.0	-12.6	7.1	-14.5	31.4	14.4	3.3	31
32	Other nonfinancial	419.1	402.3	373.1	322.9	267.6	489.2	412.5	464.4	-16.8	-29.2	-55.3	221.5	-76.7	51.9	32
33	Rest of the world	521.7	513.4	454.7	479.1	408.3	454.5	477.0	466.4	-8.3	-58.7	-70.7	46.2	22.6	-10.6	33

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Table 11. Gross Value Added of Nonfinancial Domestic Corporate Business

Line		2018	2019	2020	Seasonally adjusted at annual rates					Line
					2020				2021	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
Billions of dollars										
1	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business	10,179.9	10,604.0	10,168.8	10,654.3	9,252.3	10,062.5	10,706.1	11,075.5	1
2	Consumption of fixed capital	1,561.2	1,644.8	1,707.6	1,688.0	1,701.2	1,711.6	1,729.6	1,748.4	2
3	Net value added	8,618.7	8,959.1	8,461.2	8,966.3	7,551.1	8,350.9	8,976.5	9,327.1	3
4	Compensation of employees	6,023.8	6,315.2	6,327.5	6,443.0	5,965.9	6,311.2	6,589.9	6,650.1	4
5	Wages and salaries	5,049.9	5,300.3	5,319.3	5,411.3	5,010.7	5,305.1	5,550.1	5,590.3	5
6	Supplements to wages and salaries	974.0	1,014.9	1,008.2	1,031.7	955.1	1,006.1	1,039.8	1,059.8	6
7	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies	882.8	931.3	463.3	928.9	165.4	181.0	578.0	719.6	7
8	Net operating surplus	1,712.1	1,712.6	1,670.4	1,594.3	1,419.9	1,858.8	1,808.6	1,957.4	8
9	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	279.9	273.5	254.2	262.9	254.7	250.5	248.9	258.0	9
10	Business current transfer payments (net)	98.5	91.6	94.1	93.1	96.5	94.0	92.9	99.5	10
11	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,333.7	1,347.5	1,322.0	1,238.4	1,068.7	1,514.3	1,466.8	1,600.0	11
12	Taxes on corporate income	200.5	203.6	189.6	162.8	158.7	214.1	222.7	244.8	12
13	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	1,133.1	1,143.9	1,132.4	1,075.6	910.0	1,300.2	1,244.0	1,355.2	13
14	Net dividends	226.0	695.7	796.2	756.5	789.5	766.3	872.5	759.1	14
15	Undistributed profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	907.1	448.2	336.2	319.1	120.4	533.9	371.5	596.1	15
Addenda:										
16	Profits before tax (without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments)	1,287.0	1,208.0	1,226.8	1,023.7	910.0	1,491.5	1,482.1	1,725.1	16
17	Profits after tax (without inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments)	1,086.5	1,004.4	1,037.2	860.9	751.3	1,277.4	1,259.4	1,480.3	17
18	Inventory valuation adjustment	-47.7	0.0	-18.2	93.0	45.1	-88.0	-122.9	-249.5	18
19	Capital consumption adjustment	94.4	139.5	113.4	121.6	113.6	110.7	107.6	124.4	19
Billions of chained (2012) dollars										
20	Gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business¹	9,355.0	9,567.6	9,164.2	9,549.8	8,440.6	9,041.9	9,624.3	9,832.4	20
21	Consumption of fixed capital ²	1,517.4	1,577.4	1,624.7	1,609.2	1,617.7	1,627.9	1,643.9	1,666.3	21
22	Net value added ³	7,837.5	7,990.2	7,539.5	7,940.6	6,822.9	7,414.0	7,980.4	8,166.1	22
Dollars; quarters seasonally adjusted										
Price, costs, and profits per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business:										
23	Price per unit of real gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business⁴	1.088	1.108	1.110	1.116	1.096	1.113	1.112	1.126	23
24	Compensation of employees (unit labor cost)	0.644	0.660	0.690	0.675	0.707	0.698	0.685	0.676	24
25	Unit nonlabor cost	0.302	0.307	0.275	0.311	0.263	0.247	0.275	0.287	25
26	Consumption of fixed capital	0.167	0.172	0.186	0.177	0.202	0.189	0.180	0.178	26
27	Taxes on production and imports less subsidies plus business current transfer payments (net)	0.105	0.107	0.061	0.107	0.031	0.030	0.070	0.083	27
28	Net interest and miscellaneous payments	0.030	0.029	0.028	0.028	0.030	0.028	0.026	0.026	28
29	Corporate profits with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments (unit profits from current production)	0.143	0.141	0.144	0.130	0.127	0.167	0.152	0.163	29
30	Taxes on corporate income	0.021	0.021	0.021	0.017	0.019	0.024	0.023	0.025	30
31	Profits after tax with inventory valuation and capital consumption adjustments	0.121	0.120	0.124	0.113	0.108	0.144	0.129	0.138	31

1. The current-dollar gross value added is deflated using the gross value added chain-type price index for nonfinancial industries from the GDP-by-industry accounts. For periods when this price index is not available, the chain-type price index for GDP goods and structures is used.

2. Chained-dollar consumption of fixed capital of nonfinancial corporate business is calculated as the product of the chain-type quantity index and the 2012 current-dollar value of the corresponding series, divided by 100.

3. Chained-dollar net value added of nonfinancial corporate business is the difference between the gross value added and the consumption of fixed capital.

4. The deflator for gross value added of nonfinancial corporate business divided by 100.

Note. Estimates in this table are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

**Appendix Table A. Real Gross Domestic Product and Related Aggregates:
Percent Change from Preceding Period and Contributions to Percent Change**

Line		Seasonally adjusted at annual rates																		Line	
		2018	2019	2020	2017		2018				2019				2020				2021		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		Q2
	Percent change from preceding period																				
	Gross domestic product (GDP) and related aggregates:																				
1	GDP	2.9	2.3	-3.4	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	-5.1	-31.2	33.8	4.5	6.3	6.5	1
2	Goods	5.2	4.3	0.3	9.7	5.4	3.4	5.5	3.7	5.4	5.4	3.2	3.5	2.3	-3.7	-28.7	62.9	4.6	10.8	8.2	2
3	Services	2.1	1.5	-5.5	1.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.2	0.6	0.6	2.5	2.0	2.3	-8.0	-32.3	23.8	3.1	4.2	8.2	3
4	Structures	1.1	0.8	-0.9	-5.9	6.6	4.3	5.1	-5.2	-11.5	5.7	8.7	5.6	-2.4	12.2	-32.0	15.6	14.7	5.0	-9.7	4
5	Motor vehicle output	7.9	0.2	-12.7	-9.8	35.3	6.7	3.4	-1.8	10.5	-10.5	2.3	11.7	-11.3	-30.7	-87.1	#####	-12.8	1.1	-16.2	5
6	GDP excluding motor vehicle output	2.8	2.4	-3.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.4	2.0	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.3	-4.3	-28.8	27.0	5.1	6.4	7.2	6
7	Nonfarm business gross value added ¹	3.5	2.7	-4.4	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.9	2.2	1.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	1.8	-7.4	-36.9	44.6	6.2	8.4	7.9	7
	Contributions to percent change in real gross domestic product																				
8	Percent change at annual rate: Gross domestic product	2.9	2.3	-3.4	2.9	3.8	3.1	3.4	1.9	0.9	2.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	-5.1	-31.2	33.8	4.5	6.3	6.5	8
	Percentage points at annual rates:																				
9	Goods	1.53	1.27	0.08	2.75	1.59	1.01	1.60	1.07	1.54	1.57	0.97	1.05	0.69	-1.06	-7.34	17.63	1.46	3.31	2.59	9
10	Services	1.30	0.95	-3.41	0.68	1.68	1.71	1.35	1.33	0.39	0.37	1.53	1.25	1.40	-5.07	-20.79	14.68	1.86	2.52	4.82	10
11	Structures	0.09	0.07	-0.07	-0.52	0.55	0.37	0.43	-0.46	-1.03	0.47	0.72	0.47	-0.20	1.01	-3.11	1.47	1.22	0.45	-0.90	11
12	Motor vehicle output	0.22	0.00	-0.35	-0.28	0.84	0.19	0.10	-0.05	0.29	-0.31	0.06	0.30	-0.34	-0.95	-3.93	5.97	-0.40	0.03	-0.49	12

1. Consists of GDP less gross value added of farm, of households and institutions, and of general government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Appendix Table B. Not Seasonally Adjusted Real Gross Domestic Product: Level and Percent Change from Quarter One Year Ago

Line		Billions of chained (2012) dollars at quarterly rates										Percent change from quarter one year ago								Line	
		2019				2020				2021		2019			2020			2021			
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		Q2
1	Gross domestic product (GDP)	4,584.7	4,750.3	4,796.8	4,900.9	4,615.6	4,302.0	4,660.4	4,806.7	4,631.3	4,839.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	0.7	-9.4	-2.8	-1.9	0.3	12.5	1
2	Personal consumption expenditures	3,151.3	3,271.3	3,288.8	3,414.9	3,164.5	2,932.4	3,191.3	3,341.8	3,226.6	3,410.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	0.4	-10.4	-3.0	-2.1	2.0	16.3	2
3	Gross private domestic investment	846.8	883.7	922.1	858.0	827.9	713.7	891.5	883.2	832.5	871.3	5.3	3.1	-0.1	-2.2	-19.2	-3.3	2.9	0.6	22.1	3
4	Net exports of goods and services	-203.5	-237.2	-253.6	-211.0	-190.2	-194.6	-273.6	-284.3	-272.1	-316.3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
5	Exports	621.7	641.6	637.2	653.4	600.2	483.4	535.8	588.1	556.3	569.3	-1.3	0.1	0.6	-3.5	-24.7	-15.9	-10.0	-7.3	17.8	5
6	Imports	825.2	878.9	890.8	864.4	790.4	678.1	809.4	872.4	828.4	885.7	2.8	1.9	-2.1	-4.2	-22.8	-9.1	0.9	4.8	30.6	6
7	Government consumption expenditures and gross investment	786.9	824.5	830.2	837.9	815.3	850.8	841.2	852.8	832.3	856.9	2.3	2.4	3.7	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.8	2.1	0.7	7
	Addenda:																				
	Current dollar measures: (Billions of dollars)																				
8	GDP	5,116.7	5,344.9	5,398.2	5,512.8	5,224.5	4,876.9	5,302.3	5,490.1	5,367.8	5,704.1	4.1	4.0	4.4	2.1	-8.8	-1.8	-0.4	2.7	17.0	8
9	Gross domestic income	5,338.8	5,252.3	5,321.6	5,529.5	5,493.0	4,806.8	5,133.4	5,631.1	5,692.0	.....	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.9	-8.5	-3.5	1.8	3.6	.....	9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis